

# Index of proper names and motifs

Explanatory comments have only been added when deemed absolutely necessary. Most proper names in this Index are only self-explanatory to the specialist, although they are usually elucidated by the main text. Apart from names of authors, their places of work, and papers that have not been included in the present collection, the overviews of original conference papers in the Introduction to this book has not been indexed, since the final versions appear in this book. For clarity's sake, recognised mythological motifs / mythemes have usually been accommodated in a separate entry, detached from the key word in question. Also see Author Index.

- A Black Civilization*, 32; cf. Warner, W.L.
- A Dictionary of Middle Egyptian*, 247; cf. Faulkner, R.O.
- Aḥ-bit*, 177, ‘the Horizon of the Bee’, in Ancient Egyptian mythology birth place of Shu and Tefnut, and of Horus, *q.v.*, 190; cf. Chemmis
- Aachen, 93
- Aarne-Thompson comparative mythological classification, 144, 166-167
- Aarne-Thompson-Uther comparative mythological classification, 167
- Ab Urbe Condita*, 196; cf. Livy
- Aba Karmo, 377-378, 402n
- Abah Ajat Poerba Sasaka, 378n
- Abah Atmajawijaya, 382n
- Abah Badra Santana, 382n
- Abah Karmo, 377, 402n; and Pak Undang, 378
- ‘Abaṣīd, Iraq, 171; – Caliph of Baghdad, 65
- Abegunle Abeweila, Ooni, king of Ile-Ife, 127-129, 134-136, 140-141
- Abel, biblical mythical figure, 39n
- Abeokuta, 133
- Aberdeen, Scotland, UK, 428, 20n, 315n
- Aboriginal, Aborigines, original inhabitants of Australia, 25-30, 35, 38-39, 42, 30n; in Central Australia, 27
- Achaean(s), 421
- Achelous, 197
- Achilles, 357, 359-371, 421, 362n-363n, 365n, 367n; and Hector, 366; and Hephaestus, 369
- Acholi, 185
- Ackawoi, 233
- Acra, 306
- Adam, biblical first man, 190, 193, 232; and Hava / Eve, 190
- Aderemi, 135
- Adesoji, 135
- Adeyemi, 127
- Aeëtes of Colchis, mythical king, 193, 195n
- Aegean, 151, 183, 188
- Aegir, 189
- Aeneas, 365-366; and Hector, 362
- Aeolic, Ancient Greek dialect, 243
- Aeta, see Atá
- Afonja, 133
- Africa(n(s)), 17-21, 41-44, 47, 54-56, 109-111, 113, 116, 118-119, 122, 127, 130-131, 140-141, 143-162, 164, 166-167, 169-175, 178-181, 183-184, 186-188, 190-192, 195, 198-203, 225-226, 229-232, 236-240, 283-284, 293, 318, 323-324, 330, 20n, 30n, 42n-43n, 143n, 145n, 149n, 151n-154n, 157n, 159n, 164n-166n, 171n-172n, 179n, 188n, 201n, 203n, 225n-226n, 230n, 239n, 379n; ‘East African Highway’, ecological and demographic corridor from Kenya to South Africa, 237; Africa-of-the-animals, 42; Sahel, 44, 230-231, 236, 230n; sub-Saharan, 109-110, 118, 122, 143-145, 147-151, 154, 157-159, 162, 166, 173, 175, 183-184, 192, 201-203, 225, 230-231, 145n, 149n, 159n, 179n, 230n; North –, see: North Africa; Northern –, 184; West –, 19-20, 41, 43, 179, 181, 186, 190, 203, 230-231, 166n, 171n; West and Central Africa, 186; Central –, 169, 172; Central & South –, 187; East –, 230, 238; and South Central Africa, 172n; and South West Asia, 150; South Central –, 143-144, 148, 151, 167, 171-172, 174-175, 179, 188, 202-203, 164n; Iron Age, 172 and Southern Africa, 169; Southern –, 147, 169-170, 188, 171n; South Africa(n(s)), 231, 42n; and Eurasia(n), 20, 143-144, 149-150, 153, 156, 159, 161, 175, 159n, 171n; and Australia, 225, 236, 240; and Asian, 119; and China,

- 236; and Europe, 198; and South America, 119; and Indo-Pacific, 152; also see Old World, Ifriqa, Palaeo-Africa(n(s)), Gondwana African Eve, 225, 238-239 African History, 130 African Studies Centre, Leiden, 5, 18, 428, 17n, 41n, 143n African Studies, 42, 145, 174 Africanist, see African Studies Africanity, 174 Africanness, 145-146 Afroasiatic, linguistic macrophyllum, 145, 152, 154-156, 161, 186, 199, 145n, 149n, 154n; and Eurasiatic, 154n; cf. Chadic, Cushitic, Omoitic, Berber, Egyptian, Semitic, Haussa, Arabic, Hebrew, Borean Afrocentric/sm, Afrocentricty, 144-146, 150-152, 148n, 151n, 174n; and Martin Bernal, 151-152; in the North Atlantic, 145; Afrocentric model of South-North transcontinental cultural flow, 174n Agamemnon, 360 Agate Basin, 109 Agenor, 365, 365n Aggregative Diachronic Model of World Mythology, 144, 157, 176n Agni, 20, 357-370, 361n, 367n; as sun, 79; and Achilles, 368; and Hephaestus, 368-369; and Thetis, 361; cf. Hot Fat Agrippaeans, 199-200; and Turks, 199 Ahriman, 79 Ahura Mazdā, 77-78, 80-81; and the Holy Spirit, 80; also see Ohrmazd Ainu, 256-257 Ajele, 135 Aji-kui, 88n Ajip Rosidi, 379 Akhenaten, 319n Akim moyero, 134, 141 Akintoye, 127, 129 Akkad, 173 Akkadian, 245, 247, 234n Alaafin of Oyo and Afonja, 133, 141 Alaska, 115 Albertus Magnus, 192 Albino, 196 Alboin, 196 Alcmena, 244 Aldan Basin, 113 Aleutian Islands, 259 Aleuts, and the Eskimo, 115 Alexander the Great, king of Macedon, 370 Alexandria, 280n Algonkian, 115 Alice Springs, 27 Alimi, 133 Allat, 181; cf. Rhea, Tyche, Cybele, Hathor All-Father, 29; cf. Father All-Mother, 29; cf. Mother All-Shining, see Pasiphae Almighty, epithet the supreme being in Sunda context, of 386, 389, 391-392, 394-396, 399-400, 382n, 386n, 389n, 396n, 399n Aloadae, Giant twins, 181 Alpide belt, 259 Alps, and the Baltic, 114 Amaterasu, 186, 253, 255-256, 258, 261-263; and Honominigi, 253, 263; and Susanowo, 253, 261, 263 Amazon River and Amazonia region, 233, 236, 286, 235n; and Guiana and, 110; –, Columbia, 115 Amazons, legendary all-female society, 190 Ambrakia, 343n Amejiogbe, 128 Ame-no-Uzume, 256, 262 America(n(s)), 19-21, 109-110, 114-116, 119-120, 122, 172, 178-179, 181, 183, 184, 186, 188, 190, 193-194, 196, 200-202, 228, 232-233, 236, 239, 253, 255-256, 282, 290, 427, 159n, 189n, 201n, 341n, 378n; New World, 201n; North and South America, 109, 154, 225, 235, 237, 259, 201n, 225n; North America, Northern Rockies, 179; North West Coast, 179; Northwestern, 256; Subarctic, 109, 115; Central and South America, 119, 236; Meso America(n(s)), 184, 196, 200, 239, 255, 234n; America(s), and Asia 109, 115; and Melanesia, 115 American Indians, see Native Americans Amerind, linguistic macrophyllum, 154, 202, 154n, 201n; and Austric, 154, 202, 201n; also see Dene, ≠ Amerind Amerindian, see Native American Amma, 179 Anahita, 186, 190; also see Arəduui Sura Anahita, Anath, Neith, Athena, Anansi, Nyambi Anansi, 186 Anat(h), 186 Anatolia(n(s)), 67, 151, 177, 183; and Ancient Egypt, 177; Kumarbi, 177; cf. Turkey, Asia Minor Anatomically Modern Humans, 144, 148, 155-158, 160, 162-163, 175, 285, 159n, 182n Anaximander, 180n, 343n Ancestral Beings of the Dreaming, 28-29 Ancient Egypt(ian(s)), 20, 144-145, 150-151, 155-156, 172-174, 177-179, 188-194, 196-197, 199-200, 235, 243-250, 249, 318-319, 143n, 145n, 151n, 166n, 171n-172n, 174n, 235n, 238n, 247n-248n, 250n, 319n; First-Dynasty, 192; Delta, 117, 151, 249; Western Delta, 249; Old Kingdom, 197, 244, 248; Middle Kingdom, 250; Memphis, 245; Pyramids, 189; Gods, 248n; Horus, Seth and Isis, 178; 183; Min, 186; Shu, 195n; and Tefnut, 181; Egyptian Rhea, 181; Ptah, Phthas, 245; and the Ancient Near East, 171n, 195n; and Babylon, 319; and Mesopotamia, 318-319, 319n; and Aegean, 195n; and Africa, 150; cf. Heliopolis Ancient Egyptian language: see Middle Egyptian; Demotic, 246-247; Demotic Pth, 246; and Coptic, 247; Egyptian Hebrew, 247 Ancient Greek(s), Greece, 20, 63, 66-67, 72, 99-100, 144, 150-151, 155, 177-178, 181, 186, 193-195, 197-200, 233-234, 243-246, 248-250, 336, 342-344, 346, 357-361, 362-

- 365, 368-372, 409, 412, 417-418, 420, 428, 100n, 171n, 189n, 235n, 249n, 343n, 345n, 361n-362n, 418n; Apollo and Artemis, 181; Circe, 178; Hephaestus, 245; Pandora, 193; Hades, 178; Hephaestus, 20; Greek-Greek, intra-epic comparison, 359; and Romance languages and literatures, 247; Ancient Greek language, and Sanskrit, 20, 357-358, 370; also see Achaean
- Ancient Israel(ite(s)), 178, 184, 188, 318-319, 329-331, 319n-320n; kingdom of –, and Judah, 329
- Ancient Mesopotamia, 150; and Egypt, 173; also see next entry
- Ancient Near East, 172, 177, 88n, 164n, 180n
- Ancient Nordic world, 194
- Ancient World, 192
- Andaman Isl., 158, 229, 231-233, 237; and Melanesian, Australian, 230
- Andes, 42
- Angaite, 109, 115-116, 118
- Angara Basin, 113
- Anglo-Saxon, 98
- Angola(n(s)), 170-171, 180, 186, 190-191; and Southern Congo, 171
- Annual Conference of the International Association For Comparative Mythology; First, Edinburgh, 18; Second, Ravenstein, 5, 17-18, 21, 18n, 143n
- Antaeus, 194-195
- Antelope, 179
- Antenor, 195n
- Anthinna, 32
- Anthropomorphism, 280
- Anthropos: Internationale Zeitschrift für Völker- und Sprachenkunde / International Review of Anthropology and Linguistics / Revue Internationale d'Ethnologie et de Linguistique*, 17n
- Antiquity, Graeco-Roman, 172, 190, 195-196, 171n-172n; and the Ancient Near East, 172n
- Antis, American ethnic group, 233
- Anubis, 193
- Ao, ethnic group in Nagaland, India, 183
- Apache, 233
- Apaté*, 413, 420-421
- Aphrodite, 193, 197, 244, 409-410, 413, 420-423, 195n; Shining, 244; wife of Hephaestus, 244; compared with Egyptian Sekhmet, 248; and Ares, 409; cf. Graeco-Roman
- Apocalypse*, book of the *New Testament*, and by implication eschatological mytheme, 192; cf. Ragnarök
- Apollo, 181, 189, 194, 197, 199, 245, 365, 420, 365n, 368n; and Artemis, 197; and Heracles, 189; cf. Minerva
- Apomu Ikere, 140
- Appendix*, section of *Mahabharata*, 367
- Apsu, 191
- Aquatic Beings, in Iliad and Mahabharata, 363
- Arab(s), Arabia(n), 119, 154, 161, 181, 247; Hātūr, 246; Muslim, 65; and Jews, 161; South – Epigraphic 247
- Arabic, Semitic language, 65, 245-246, 145n, 171n
- Aramaic, 247
- Aranda, see Arrente
- Aranrhod, 193
- Ararat, 234
- Araromi, 128, 135, 137
- Araucanian, 233
- Arawak, 233
- Archaic Cosmos: Polarity, Space and Time*, 270; cf. Lyle, E.
- Arəduui Sura Anahita, 76; cf. Anahita
- Ares, 189, 194, 244, 409-410; and Aphrodite, 410, 420, 422-423; and Aphrodite in the *Odyssea*, 413; cf. Mars
- Aresa of Iresa Adu, 137
- Argonautica*, 183, 195n; cf. Apollonius Rhodius
- Argonauts, 200
- Argos, 249
- Aria Banga, 381
- Arikara, 109, 116-117
- Aristaeus, 195n
- Arjuna, 357-365, 367-370, 361n, 365n; and Krishna, 358, 360-362, 367
- Ark of the Covenant, 188
- Arnhem Land, 32; and the Kimberleys, 227
- Arrente (Aranda), 28, 31, 119, 237
- Artemis, 181, 197, 421
- Arthur, king, 177, 183, 189, 191-192; and Morgan, 192
- Arts, feminine, see Spider
- Aryan, 78, 111, 322; cf. Indo-Aryan, Indo-European
- Aša Vahišta, 370n
- ASD, see Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Asenneth, 250
- Ashlock, 326n
- Aši, 76
- Asia Minor, 197; cf. Anatolia
- Asia(n(s)), 18-19, 109-111, 113-116, 119-120, 122, 124, 144-145, 150-152, 154, 157-162, 164, 166, 172, 177-179, 183-184, 186-191, 195-197, 199, 202, 229, 237, 253-256, 283, 318, 382, 406, 427, 30n, 149n, 151n-152n, 155n, 159n, 164n-165n, 171n-172n, 174n, 189n, 201n, 225n, 234n, 375n, 382n; Northeast Asia, 115, 124, 256; East Asia, 113, 166, 186, 254-255, 171n; and South Asia, 144; and South-East Asia, 144; East and West Asia, 162; Central, 152, 154, 161, 164, 172, 177, 179, 188, 190, 199, 283, 159n, 165n; – Steppe, 189n; – and East Asia, 183, 196; West(ern) Asia, 144, 150-151, 160, 183-184, 186-188, 190-191, 202, 149n, 151n, 155n; Neolithic, 151; Southeast Asia, 154, 187, 196, 253, 255, 382, 164n, 382n; and Australia, 111; and East Asia, 188; and South Asia, 109, 166; South Asia, 114-115, 150, 172, 177-178, 190, 196, 229, 189n; Asian-Mediterranean-Saharan Pelasgian complex, 151; Asia and Africa, 30n; Asia and Australia, 406, 375n; Asia and America, 116; and Europe, 120; and Melanesia, 110; so see Far East, Old World, Eurasia
- Asperger's syndrome, 306-307
- Asseneth, biblical figure, wife

- of Joseph, 250
- Assurbanipal, 249
- Assyria(n), 246, 249, 88n
- Assyriology, 171; cf. Akkadian, Ancient Near East, Mesopotamia
- Astaroth, 181
- Astarte, 181
- Asteropaeus, 365
- Asto vidotu, death demon, 80-81
- Astronomy-Pole-Unilateral Being, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n
- Asur, Ašur, 78
- Atá, ethnic group in the Central Philippines, 229
- Atalanta-type version of Magic flight, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 120, 122
- Atalanta, 195
- Atana, Mycenaean, 249; cf. Athena
- Athab/pascan(s), 115, 232; and Algonkian, 115
- Athena, 144, 151, 155, 174, 184, 186, 188, 190, 243, 245, 249, 253, 261, 263, 359-360, 362-363, 415-416, 420, 143n, 146n, 155n, 165n, 174n, 250n; Parthenón, 250n; and Erichthonios, 253, 263; and Hephaestus, 165n; and Poseidon, 165n; and Virgin Mary, 253, 261, 263; also see Atana, Neith, Anahita, Anath, Nyambi
- Athens, Athenian(s), 321, 245, 180n, 250n
- Athirat, 181
- Atmajawijaya, 382n
- Atninja, 32n
- Atrahasis, 178, 234n; cf. Flood, Noah, Ziusudra
- Attic, Ancient Greek dialect, 243; cf. Ionian
- Augeas, Ancient Greek mythological king, 343n
- Australia(n(s)), 18-19, 25-32, 34, 38-39, 42, 109, 111, 116, 119-120, 158, 160, 186, 191, 200, 225-233, 236-238, 240, 318, 324, 406, 19n, 30n, 159n, 226n, 228n, 239n, 375n; Aboriginal, 25, 27, 30; Northern Territory, 31; Central Australia, 28, 31; Western Aus-
- tralia, 32; Australia, and Africa, 225; and Europe, 26; and East Asia, 111; and Melanesia, 109; and New Guinea, 160; and Oceania, 18; also see Aboriginal, Oceania
- Austrotric, linguistic macrophyllum, 152, 154-156, 202, 153n-154n, 201n; and Bantu, 153n; in Upper Palaeolithic, 202; cf. Borean, Peripheral and Central Branches
- Austroasiatic, 155-156; cf. Austronesian, Austrotric
- Austronesian, 155, 225n-226n; Proto-, 156; – Madagascar, 226n; cf. Austrotric
- Autism Spectrum Disorder, 306-307
- Avadanasataka, 69
- Avalon, 192
- Avars, 196
- Avesta(n), Awesta(n), 75-82, 84-85, 100, 100n; Sraoša, 79; Videvdad, 75, 78, 80-82, 85; Yašt, 76; Yima and Gaiia Mar, 82
- Awolowo, 135
- Axis Mundi, in the Indonesian Archipelago, 382n
- Ayeuna, 389, 396n
- Aymara, 235n
- Aynu-rak-kur, hero figure in Ainu myth, 257
- Aztec(s), 184, 233, 318
- Baale of Ibadan, 128, 128, 134, 140
- Baba Yaga, 67
- Babangida, General Ibrahim Badamosi, 136
- Babel, 152
- Babylon(ian)s, 181, 186, 197, 232-234, 246, 319, 234n; pan-Babylonism, 150; Babylonian Marduk in *Enuma Elish*, 186; cf. Marduk
- Bacairi, 235n
- Ba'äl Zebul/b, Ugaritic deity, 85
- Back-into-Africa, genetic hypothesis of Eurasian return migration from the Upper Palaeolithic onward, 144, 158, 161-164, 159n
- Bactria-Margiana Archaeological Complex, 75, 86
- Badamosi, 136
- Badra, 382n
- Baghdad, 65
- Bahasa Indonesia, 381, 399, 399n
- Bajun, 67
- Bakici Baci, ‘representatives of all the different families owning sacred ground within the kingdom’, West African Bantu (Bakongo) expression, 186; cf. Nyambi Bakongo, 330
- Bald(e)r, 91, 96-98, 101-103, 197, 274, 98n, 102n
- Balderus, see Baldr
- Baldrs Draumar*, part of *Poetic Edda*, 102n
- Bali, Balinese, 259, 318
- Balkan(s), 114, 183
- Baltic, 59-60, 63-65, 67-68, 114, 189, 427, 19n; Baltic-Finnish, 110n; and Hittite, 67; and Slavic, 60, 63, 65, 68
- Banana, type of fruit, one of J. Frazer’s basic mythemes on the Origin of Death, 30n
- Bandung, 376-377, 382-383, 395, 427, 20n, 375n, 384n
- Bangala, African ethnic group, 183
- Banhar, Asian ethnic group, 109, 116
- Bantu studies, Bantustan, 152
- Bantu, linguistic phylum, 144-145, 152-153, 155-156, 166, 169, 174-175, 178-179, 183-184, 186, 196-199, 203, 230, 318, 324, 153n, 180n; – speaking Africa, 318, 324; – speaking South Central and Southern Africa, 203; Central Bantu, 169; and Khoisan, 153; in the Bronze Age Mediterranean, 197; also see Niger-Congo
- Banusan Ajar Sidik, 380
- Bapak Undang, 378
- Barotse, Barotseland, 169-170, 172, 180, 193, 198, 188n; cf. Luyi, Lozi, Rotse, Nkoya, Luyana
- Basarwa, Botswana division of San, q.v.
- Bashorun Ogunmola of Ibadan, 135
- Başra, 171n
- Bata, 193
- Bath, Goodwife of 410

- Bathurst and Melville Islands, 25, 29-30  
 Batu Bumi Agung, 385, 394  
 Batu Gedong Peteng, 385, 392  
 Batu Kaca Saadeg, 385, 392  
 Batu Karaton, 385, 392  
 Batu Korsi Gading, 386, 394  
 Batu Kuta, 393  
 Batu Kutarungu, 385  
 Batu Lawang Tujuh, 386, 394  
 Batu Padaringan, 386, 394  
 Batu Paibuan, 385, 391  
 Batu Pakuwon Prabu Siliwangi, 386  
 Batu Palawangan Ibu, 385, 391  
 Batu Panyipuhan, 385, 391  
 Batu Poponcoran, 385, 391  
 Bee(s), 174, 177-178, 190, 174n, 195n; Hive, 177, *q.v.*; – Ruler, 195n; also see Transformation, Honey, Reed, Queen Bee, Melissae, Melisseus, Luhamba, She of the Reed and the Bee  
 Beer, *cf.* Honey  
 Beer-sheba, 329-330  
 Beijing, 18, 226n, 230n; Beijing Chinese dialect, 155  
 Belfries of the Churches, 64; *cf.* cemetery  
 Belgium, 428, 409n; *cf.* Flanders  
 Bella-Bella, 233  
 Bemba, 180, 188n; *cf.* Wawemba  
 Bena-Lulua, 180  
 Benin, 190  
*Beowulf*, 96, 98, 101, 96n; and *Sonorrek*, 96n  
 Berber(s), 118, 145n, 171n; and Old Egyptian, 145n  
 Bering Strait, – Sea, Beringian, 201, 259, 201n  
 Bern(aR), father of five Kynmund's in Rök Stone context, 93  
 Bern, town in Switzerland, 93  
 Bhagavad Gītā, 360, 345n  
 Bible, biblical, 161, 175, 199, 225, 230, 234-235, 237, 239-240, 329-331, 419, 180n, 232n, 320n; Biblical Hebrew, 180n; *cf.* *Tanach*, *Old Testament*, constituting books, and individual biblical figures e.g. Adam, Eve, Noah...  
*Bibliotheca*, 181, 189, 194; *cf.* Apollodorus  
 Bielorussia(n), 63  
 Big-bellied, 248; *cf.* Ogre  
 Big-Raven, 257  
 Bihe, 183  
 Bima, 25, 30  
 Bird, 160, 233; also see Giant, Garuda, Lightning Bird  
 Birth and Childhood, 385  
 Biur, 380  
*Black Athena*, 144, 151, 174, 184, 249, 143n, 146n, 174n; *cf.* Bernal, M., Lefkowitz, M., Hephaestus, Blažek, V.  
 Black Sea, 238  
 Blackbeard the Pirate, 196  
 Blackfoot, 233  
 Blenheim, 420  
 Blodeuwedd, 193  
 Blood, 197, 158n  
 Blood-as-Poison / Menstruation, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n  
 Boadicea, 190  
 Boat, also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Body, 99n; Body Fluids, also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Bogomils, 114  
 Bohairic, 246-247, 249  
 Boii Gauls, in Gallia Cisalpina, 196  
 Bola Ige, 135  
 Bones, 31; also see Shamanism, divination  
 Boni, ethnic group East Africa, 180; *cf.* Sania  
 Borean, hypothetical parent linguistic macrophyllum, 144, 152-156, 161, 202, 152n, 154n, 158n-159n, 201n; *cf.* Eurasian, Afroasiatic, Bantu, Niger-Congo, Khoisan, Nilo-Saharan, Sino-Caucasian, Austric, Amerind  
 Borneo, 233  
 Bororo, 233  
 Borroloola, 29n  
 Botswana, 171n  
 Bottom, *cf.* Global Etymology of Earth, Bottom, Human  
 Bougainville, 259  
 Bous, 96  
 Brahmā, 360, 366-367, 370-371  
*Brahmaṇa*, 61  
 Brahmanic, Brahmanical, Brahmanism, 70-71  
 Brahmaprabha, 61  
 Brahmin, 70  
 Brains and History, 280; *cf.* Farmer, S.  
 Brazil, 117-118, 235n  
*Breaking the Spell: Religion as a Natural Phenomenon*, 291n; *cf.* Dennett, D.  
 Bride, also see Murderous bride, The False Wife  
 Britain, British, 44, 170, 229, 166n; *cf.* Great-Britain, UK, English  
 Britain, the island of, literary expression, 188  
 Brno, 427, 20n, 243n  
 Broca's Area, 299  
 Bronze Age, 86, 144, 149, 151, 161, 165, 176, 189, 254, 159n, 180n; Mediterranean, 153, 184, 199; Middle –, 150, 164, 166  
 Brother, 35, 192; Brother-sister, 253, 263; *cf.* Sister  
 Brutus, 418  
 Buddha, 61, 69-70  
 Buddhism, Buddhist(s), 59, 61-63, 65-72, 196, 233, 254, 290, 375-376, 383, 396, 19n, 61n-63n, 383n, 399n; Southern Buddhists, 68; and Jain, 61; Baltic and Slavic Parallels, 19n, 61n-63n; Vienna, 70-71; and Sufism, 376  
 Buffalo, 117, 200  
 Buhari, 136  
 Building with skulls, also see Demon cuts off men's head, 193-194; *cf.* Skull  
 Bulg(h)ars, 196  
 Bulgaria, 183  
*Bundahišn*, 79  
 Bundjel, Australian supreme deity, 228n  
 Burma, 179  
*Burning of the Khandava Forest*, 358  
 Bushmen, see San  
 Buzzard, 182  
 Byblos, 181  
 Cabanis, 287  
 Cabiri, 245  
 Cacus, 192, 195  
 Caddo, 109, 116, 178  
 Caduveo, 118  
*Cahiers Caribéens d'Égyptologie*, 150  
 Cahita, ethnic group, South America, 233  
 Cain, biblical mythical figure,

- 39n
- Caingang, ethnic group, South America, 233, 235n
- Calabash, also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- California(n), 115, 233, 20n, 235n, 279n; Penuti, and the Middle Missouri Sioux, 115
- Caliph of Baghdad, 65; cf. Abasid
- Calligraphy, Sand, 171n; cf. ‘ilm al-raml
- ‘Calvin in Myth’, 19n; cf. Mol. H.J.
- Calvinism, 19
- Camara, American ethnic group, 233
- Cambodia, 117
- Cambridge MA, USA, 5, 17-18, 427-428, 19n-20n, 59n, 91n, 225n
- Cambyses, 245
- Cameroon(ian), 41, 43-44, 236, 43n; Egyptologist Oum Ndigi, 150
- Canada, 197
- Canberra, 19n
- Cannibal Bat, mythical figure, Brazil, 117
- Cannibal Hymn*, 189; cf. Unas, Ancient Egypt
- Capitalism, 317
- Caraja, 109, 116
- Cardinal Directions, see Directions
- Carib, 233, 235n
- Caribbean, 183, 233
- Carita Ciung Wanara, 379
- Carita Parahyangan, 379, 381
- Carmelites, Roman Catholic religious order, 290
- Caroline Isl., 233
- Carrier, North American ethnic group, 233
- Cat, see Native Cat
- Çatal Hüyük, and Ancient Mesopotamia, 177
- Catalogue, Electronic, of Folklore-Mythological Motifs, 110; cf. Berezkin
- Catawba, 233
- Catholic, see Roman Catholic
- Cattle, see Grave-Cattle, Cow
- Caucasus, 234
- Cauldron, of Kingship, 168, 184, 188, 188n
- CDA, *Concise Dictionary of Akkadian*, 247, 245n; cf. Black, G.A., & Postgate, N.
- Celtic, 166, 177, 179, 186, 188-191, 193, 196, 271, 427; – Europe, 190; and Uralic, 186; cf. Nkoya
- Central and East Chadic and in Low East Cushitic, 155
- Central Khoisan, 156
- Cerberus, Kerberos, underworld hound, 100, 100n, 343n
- Cermait, cf. Ogma
- Chaco, 118, 232-233, 236n
- Chadic, 47, 155-156, 145n; cf. Afroasiatic, East Chadic
- Chariot, 60, 150, 165-166, 361-362, 165n, 180n; cf. Horse
- Chemmis, 177, 190; cf. Aḥ-bit
- Cheyenne, 233
- Chibcha, 235n
- Chibinda, 179
- Chichen Itza, 196
- Chief Bola Ige, 135
- Chief Obafemi Awolowo, 135
- Chief Obalaaye of Iraye, 134
- Chief Oladiran Ajayi, 136
- Chief Omololu Olunloyo, 135
- Chimariko, 233
- China, Chinese, 18, 61, 155-156, 178-179, 181, 190, 193, 196, 233-236, 253-255, 261-262, 299, 376, 383, 402, 404-405, 171n, 234n-235n, 282n, 383n; Classic Old Chinese, 155; Buddhist, 61; *, 404; Nü Wa, 193; and South East Asia, 234n; and Taiwan, 254; in Korea, 196*
- Chipewyan, 233
- Chiricahua Apache, 233
- Chiriguano, 232-234
- Chnum, 193; cf. Ptah
- Choctaw, 233
- Chokwe, 170, 180, 182
- Christ, 344n
- Christ, see Jesus
- Christian(s), Christianity, 19, 85, 91, 97, 144, 169-170, 174-176, 179, 183, 186, 196, 200-201, 231, 286, 288, 321, 324, 342, 383, 412, 98n, 147n, 235n; Christophorus, 200; Myth, 342; World, 85; and Islam, 175-176, 201, 383, 147n; cf. Judaeo-Christian, Bible
- Christmas, 183
- Christophorus, 200
- Chronicles, two book of the Bible, 329-330
- Chukchee, 256-257
- Ciamis Regency, 377, 382
- Cianjur Regency, 382
- Cikahuripan, 385, 391
- Ciparigi, 378
- Circe, 178, 193; and Pasiphae, 195n
- Citarum River, 381
- CITI, see ‘Context of Intensified Transformation and Innovation’
- Ciung Wanara, 379, 381
- Classificatory kinship, 189n
- Cochiti, 233
- ‘Codex of Ritual Purity’, Avestan, 76; cf. Videvdad
- Coffin Texts*, 197; cf. Ancient Egypt
- Colchis, Colchian, 193, 200; king Aeëtes, 195n;
- Cold, see Spirits
- Colonialism, 317, 377
- Columbia, 115, 166n; cf. Amazonia
- Combat, Combatants, see Games
- Combretacee*, tree species, 118
- Comoro Isl., 171n
- Comparative Method, Comparative, 5, 17-18, 21, 33-34, 157, 176-180, 182-183, 186-188, 190-192, 194, 197-200, 239, 248, 253, 267, 315-316, 318, 320-322, 324, 329, 332, 143n, 363n; Controlled – , 316, 318; Old – , 316, 321, 332; involving Australia, 34; of Ptah and Hephaestus and, 248; Greek-Greek, intra-epic comparison, 359; cf. Generalizing
- Compensation, 96
- Competing, 69, 128
- 7th Conference on Ethnogenesis in South and Central Asia (ESCA), 18
- Conflict, 44-45, 362-363, 366
- Confucius, Confucianism, 254
- Congo, 168, 170-173, 176, 230, 330; and South Africa, 230
- Congo-Zambezi watershed, 200
- Contamination, 144
- Contest with drought demon, Aarne-Thompson no. A255, 167-169; also see Games, Combat, Fontenrose
- Context of Intensified Transformation and Innovation,

- 158, 160, 163, 158n
- Continuities, 5, 234; mythological, between Africa and other continents, 107-264, esp. 143-224
- Contradictory messengers bring death, Narrative Complex, 159-160
- Controlled Comparativism, see Comparative
- Conus* shell, 188
- Cook Group, 233
- Coos, North American ethnic group, 233
- Coptic, Copt, 246-250, 412; Church, 412; Ptah, 246; – Sahidic, 246-247; – Sahidic Asenneth, 250; – Sahidic Atrēpe, 249; cf. Old Coptic
- Corn Mother and Corn-Spirit, mytheme, 263
- Corn, 253, 263; Corn-Spirit, 263; Corn Spirit, Raising the, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n
- Corpse, 75, 81, 99; demoness, 99n; Strand, 99; Devourer, 99n-100n; also see Living Corpse, Dead Man Walking, Nástrond
- Cosmogony of the Separation of Heaven and Earth, 162, 198, 195n
- Cosmogony of the Separation of the Waters and the Land, 162, 192, 194, 195n
- Cosmogony, Cosmogenic, 160-162, 192, 194, 198, 203, 195n; Cosmogenic Rainbow Snake, 203; Virgin, 161, q.v.; also see Creation
- Cosmological Theory of Myth, 267; cf. Lyle, E.
- Cosmology, Cosmological, 18, 267-268, 275
- Cosmos, the world, 18, 60, 270; cf. Universe
- Cosmos: Journal of the Traditional Cosmology Society*, 18; *Cosmos* Fellowship, 270
- Counselor of the World, 258
- Covenant, 188
- Cow of Heaven, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n; cf. Heaven
- Coyote, 124, 258, 157n; and Antelope, 179; also see Trickster
- Craftsman, 361; cf. Ptah,
- Hephaestus, Maya
- Crane, also see Transformation
- Creation, 186, 190, 197, 238; cf. Cosmogony
- Creator Goddess, Creatrix, 186, 165n; Creator, 186, 229-230, 257, 370, 165n; also see Cosmogony
- Cree, North American ethnolinguistic group, 233
- Crescent, 161, 163; cf. Moon
- Crete, Cretan, 177, 244; Cretan Minos', 189n
- Critical Edition*, of the *Mahabharata*, 360, 358n
- Crocodile, 191; scales, 191; also see Transformation, Kimbiji
- Cronus, Kronos, 422
- Crow, North American ethnic group, 233
- Crow, species of birds, 258
- Cú Chulainn, 189
- Cuan, ethnic group, Caribbean, 233
- Cubeo, ethnic group, Caribbean, 233, 235n
- Cultivation, 44
- Culture Hero, also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Cunda, a Buddhist monk, 69
- Cushitic, 155, 145n; cf. Afroasiatic
- Cut-Nose, 117
- Cybele, 181
- Cycle, wider category of Ancient Greek epics, 368; cf. Homer
- Cyclops, see One-eyed
- Cynicus, 194-195; cf. Swan
- Cypriotic, Ancient Greek dialect, 244
- Cyrene, 195n
- Czech(s), Czech Republic, 63, 427, 243n
- Daedalus, 192
- Daena, 75
- Dagda, 188
- Dahomey, 190
- Daijo-sai, 255
- Dakota, North, 117
- Daly, Australian informant, 31
- Dame, La belle –, Aarne-Thompson no. 0264, 167-169
- Dan, biblical location and ethnic group, 329-330
- Dancing Goddess of Heaven, Japanese, 256; cf. Ame-no-Uzume
- Danish, 96; and Swedish, 100
- Danube, 196
- , 375-376, 402, 405, 405n; cf. Lao Tze*
- Darwin's Cathedral: Evolution, Religion, and the Nature of Society*, 291n; cf. Wilson, D.S.
- Das Märchen vom Mann im Monde*, 39; cf. Bechstein, L.
- Das Wesen des Christentums*, 288; cf. Feuerbach, L.
- Dat MahaKawasa, Sunda expression for ‘the Almighty’, 386n
- David, king, biblical figure, 329-331
- Dawn, Japanese goddess, 259
- Day Receptacle Woman, Kwakiutl mythical concept, 258
- De Natura Deorum*, 245; cf. Cicero
- Dead Man Walking, Nkoya mythical concept, 168
- Dead, also see: Land of –, King of –
- Death demon, 100n
- Death, Dead, 5, 25, 49, 51, 54, 63, 66, 75-76, 79-81, 94, 101, 168-169, 172, 178, 19n; Dead, Land of the, q.v.; also see Hero fights –, Contradictory Messengers bring –, Underworld, Demon of Death; Ivan Tretej, King of –
- Death, origin of, also see: Originator of death the first sufferer, Two Messengers, Waxing and Waning, Serpent, Banana
- Delhi, 359
- Delphi, 189
- Delta, see Ancient Egypt
- Deluge, 167, 233, 416, 235n; also see Flood, Inundation
- Deluge, inundation of world, Aarne-Thompson no. A1010, 167-169
- Demiurge, 191
- Demodocus, 422
- Demon cuts off men’s heads to build with them, Aarne-Thompson no. G315, 167-169
- Demon, 81, 169, 172, 257; – of Death, 81; also see Fairy demoness, serpent, snake

- Demons, 100n; female, 99n  
*Den norsk-islandske skjalde-digtning*, 99n  
 Dendrogram, 153  
 Dene, ethnico-linguistic cluster, North America, 232; cf. Na-Dene  
 Dene-Caucasian, 152; and Austric, 152; cf. Sino-Caucasian  
 Deng, 197; Deng's Tears, 197  
 Denmark, 97, 189  
 Dentata, see Vagina  
 Department of America, Kunstkamera, Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography, Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia, 427  
 Department of Arts, Literature and Languages, Université Marc Bloch, Strassbourg, France, 428  
 Department of Celtic and Scottish Studies, Edinburgh University, Scotland, UK, 427  
 Department of Central Asia, Kunstkamera, Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography, Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia, 427  
 Department of Divinity and Religious Studies, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, UK, 428  
 Department of English, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, USA, 427  
 Department of Forestry, Western Java, 377n  
 Department of Latin and Greek, University of Ghent, Belgium, 428  
 Department of Linguistics and Baltic Languages, Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic, 427  
 Department of Philosophy, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, the Netherlands, 375n  
 Department of Religious Studies, Tilburg University, the Netherlands, 428, 41n  
 Department of Sankrit and Indian Studies, Harvard university, Cambridge MA, USA, 5, 428  
 Department of Transcultural Studies, Wako University, Tokyo, Japan, 428  
*Der Mythos des 20. Jahrhunderts*, 339n; cf. Rosenberg, A., Hitler, A., Nazism  
 Destruction of humankind, also see Flood myths – Witzel model; Destroyer, 77n  
 Deukalion, 189  
*Deus Otiosus*, 227  
 Dewi Naga Ningrum, 380  
 Dewi Pangreyep, 380  
 Dharma, 62, 69, 71  
*Dialogues concerning Natural Religion*, 288; cf. Hume, D.  
 Dieri, Australian ethnic group, 119  
 Dietrich von Bern, 93  
 Diffusion, 175, 187  
 Dignification, 399n  
 Dikusumah, 375, 379-381  
 Dilolo, 182  
 Dina Raga Na, 400  
 Dingirlim-iš, 66  
 Dingo, 31  
 Dinka, 197  
 Diomedes, 194  
 Dionysus, 189  
*Dios Apaté*, 420-421; in the *Iliad*, 413  
 Dioscuri, Dioskouroi, 271  
*Diptera*, zoological class, 177  
 Directions, 84; also see Four  
 Diver, Earth, see Earth Diver  
*Divina Comedia*, 39n; cf. Alighieri, Dante  
*Diyavatana*, 61  
 Djala and Tigri, West Asian archaeological sites, 234n  
 Djinani, 25, 30  
 DNA, Desoxyribonucleic acid, 103, 154, 157, 160-161, 163, 229; DNA-community, 95  
 Dog, 80; cf. *Höllenhund*, Cerberus  
 Dogon, 41, 43-55, 179, 181, 187, 203, 43n, 47n; Nommo, 181  
 Dogrib, 179  
 Dong, ethnic minority in China, 179  
 Doric, Ancient Greek dialect, 243, 249  
 Dorzé, Ethiopian ethnic group, 412  
 Dragon as power of evil, Aarne-Thompson no. B11.9, 167-169  
 Dragon can fly, Aarne-Thompson no. B11.4.1, 167-169  
 Dragon has power of transformation, Aarne-Thompson no. B11.5.1, 167-169  
 Dragon king as wind, Aarne-Thompson no. D429.2.1, 167-169  
 Dragon, 167-168, 380; of Wiru, 380; also see Fiery, Fight, Sky god, Transformation, Woman fights...  
 Dragon, Aarne-Thompson no. B11, 167-169  
 Dream, 28-29, 347; Dreamtime, 28-29, pivotal Australian cosmological concept  
 Drops, 183, 188, 197; cf. Mvula, Rain  
 Drought, 167, 191-192, 200; Drought Serpent, 192; also see Contest, Waters, Vtra, Snake Child / Parent of –  
 Drunk, see Intoxication  
 Druxš-ya-Nasu, 75, 81-86  
 Dryas, 283  
 Dryness, 192; cf. Drought, Waters  
 Duality, 160-161, 270; also see Pairs  
 Duality-Two children-Twins, Narrative Complex, 159-160  
 Dug-out, 85  
 Dugum Dani, ethnic group in New Guinea, 116  
 Duke Religion Index, 308; cf. Koenig  
 Dunia Tengah, Sunda *axis mundi*, 382n  
 Dutch, see Netherlands  
 Dwarf, Dwarf-like, 248  
 Dying, see Death  
 Dymwach the Giant, 188  
 Dyuktai, ethnic group in Siberia, 113  
 Eagle / vulture, Aarne-Thompson no. D152.1-3, 167-169  
 Eagle, 179, 183  
 Early-Modern, 193; Jewish, 193  
 Earth Diver, 109, 114-115; in Latin America, 115; and the Emergence of the First People, 115  
 Earth Diver, Additional Narra-

- tive Complex, 157n-158n  
 Earth, 64, 152, 155, 158-162, 178-179, 181-182, 193, 195, 197-198, 201, 203, 235, 238, 385, 157n, 191n, 195n; also see Gaia, Flood myths – Witzel model, Overturning, also see Flood myths – Witzel model, Earth-Dragon, Separation, Reconnection, Heaven, Mother, Papa, Global Etymology of Earth, Bottom, Human  
 Earth, the, Narrative Complex, 159-160  
 Earth-Dragon / Mountain / Volcano, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n; cf. Fire  
 'East African Highway', ecological and demographic corridor from Kenya to South Africa, 237  
 East Chadic, 156; cf. Chadic, Afroasiatic  
 Easter, 183; cf. Fire  
*Eddas*, 95; *Poetic* – , 102n  
 Edinburgh, Edinburgh University, 18, 270, 289, 427, 20n, 267n  
 Edison, Thomas A., 192  
 Egg, 160; also see World Egg  
 Egypt, see Ancient Egypt  
 Egyptocentrism, Egyptocentrist, 150; M. Bernal's *Black Athena* thesis as, 151  
 Egyptology, 105, 150, 171; Oum Ndigi, 150; Henri Frankfort, 319n  
 Eight, personification, 304  
*Eikós*, central Greek concept, 343n  
 Ekitiparapo, 135  
 Elder Sister, proposed transformation of Virgin Mother, 192  
 Elements, transformative cycle of, 81, 192, 197, 200, 357-358, 363-364, 369, 157n; also see Four  
 Emergence of First People motif, 109, 114-115, 118-119; also see: Shed skin, Sun's children killed, Person is tricked into killing his kin, People from the Underworld, the Way from One World to Another Goes through a Narrow Opening, the False Wife, Kind and unkind girls, Magic flight, Atalanta type, Originator of death the first sufferer, Earth Diver  
 Emptiness, 192  
 Enemies, also see Transformation  
 Energy, 80, 341n  
 English, England, 5, 28, 64, 96, 98-99, 110, 156, 281, 427, 110n, 230n, 396n, 404n, 413n; Christian, 183; and Dutch, 182n; cf. Anglo-Saxon, Old English, Britain, Great Britain  
 Enki, 178  
 Enlightenment, 345, 413, 416-417  
 Enma Dai-Ō, 178  
 Ennead, 193  
*Entmythisierung*, German, 'demythising', 341n  
*Entmythologisierung*, German, demythologising, in Ancient Greek intellectual history, 341n, 343n  
*Enuma Elish*, 186, 197  
 EP, see 'Emergence of First People'  
 Epic poets, Greek, 179, 190, 343n; cf. Homer, Apollonius Rhodius  
 Equestrian competitions, 63; cf. Horse  
 Erasmus University Rotterdam the Netherlands, 5, 18, 428, 17n, 143n, 375n  
 Erichthonios, 253, 263  
 Erythraean, see Red Sea, South Erythraean, Frobenius  
 ESCA, see: Conference, 7th, on Ethnogenesis in South and Central Asia  
 Escape, 160, 233, 237; also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Eskimo, 110, 115, 232-233, 235n  
 Ethiopia(n(s)), 412, 145n; cf. Dorzé  
 Ethnogenesis, see Conference, 7th  
 Etruscan, 197  
 Euenos, 195  
 Euhemeristic, mythological theory that gods and heroes are exalted historical persons, 351n; cf. Euhemerus  
 Euphrates, 197  
 Eurasia(n(s)), 19-20, 109-111, 113-115, 119-120, 143-144, 148-149, 152, 154, 156-157, 159, 162-164, 166-167, 171, 173-176, 184, 186, 190, 193, 196-199, 201, 203, 225, 239, 253-254, 288, 20n, 159n, 164n, 176n, 201n, 225n; West Eurasia, 110, 118, 164, 197-198, 164n, 201n; Northern Eurasia, 113-114, 120; Eastern Eurasia, 164; Continental Eurasia, 111, 113-114, 119; Continental Eurasia and the Indo-Pacific, 110; Eurasian Steppe, 144, 166, 199, 188n; Upper Palaeolithic, 162; and African, 162, 201, 203, 159n; and American, 114, 225, 225n; and North America, 119; cf. Europe, Asia  
 Eurasiatic, linguistic macrophylum, 152, 154, 161, 186, 152n, 154n; and Afroasiatic, 154n  
 Europe(an(s)), 19, 21, 26-27, 39, 62, 113-114, 120, 131, 144, 148, 150, 155, 158-159, 164, 177-178, 183, 187, 189-190, 192-193, 196, 198, 253-255, 282-283, 330, 357, 43n, 188n; Northern, 144, 177; Northeast, 113; North-western, 144; Eastern 21, 196; Central – , 109; Western, 144; Europe-originating, 174; Melusine, 193; Christian, 196; Iron Age, 196; Neolithic, 178; and African, 159; and East Africa, 187; and Asian, 148; also see Old World, Eurasia  
 Eve, see African – , Out-of-Africa  
 Evil demon driven from heaven, Aarne-Thompson no. G303.S.1, 167-169  
 Evil demon has one eye in middle of forehead, Aarne-Thompson no. G303.4.1.2.1, 167-169  
 Evil demon in form of snake, Aarne-Thompson no. G303.3.3.6.1, 167-169  
 Evil demon is god's son, Aarne-Thompson no. 05 03.1.1, 167-169  
 Evil demon produces storms, controls winds, Aarne-Thompson no. D2141.0.3. 2142.0.1, 167-169

- Evil demon, also see Sky god
- Evil Spirit, 81, 84; also see Dragon
- Exodus, Out-of-Africa, 152, 156, 159, 161, 187, 189, 198, 203, 203n; also see Out-of-Africa, Back-into-Africa
- Exposure-objects, 308
- Expression of the Emotions in Man and Animals*, 294; cf. Darwin, C.
- Extended Fertile Crescent, 161, 163
- Extended General Sunda Thesis, 163; cf. Special Sunda Thesis, Oppenheimer, S.
- Eyak, 115
- Eyang Prabu Silihwangi, 394-395
- Eye, of Horus, 179; also see One-eyed person, evil demon
- Eyes removed but replaced, Aarne-Thompson no. E781, 167-169
- Faces in the Clouds: A New Theory of Religion*, 295; cf. Guthrie, S.
- Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK, 427
- Faculty of Philosophy, Parahyangan Catholic University, Bandung, West Java, Indonesia, 427-428
- Faculty of Philosophy, Theology and Religious Studies, Radboud University Nijmegen, 427-428
- Faculty of Religious Studies, Radboud University Nijmegen, the Netherlands, 5, 18, 17n, 25n, 335n
- Faculty of Social Sciences, Radboud University Nijmegen, the Netherlands, 5
- Failure to Remember Lessons Learned, Australian motif, 35
- Fairy demoness entices men to harm them, Aarne-Thompson no. F302.3.4, 167-169
- Faith, 80, 291n
- Fall of Man, biblical concept, 179, 193
- Fama, Roman, 193, cf. Rumour
- Far East, 283
- Fate, 81
- Father, 419; – Heaven, 238; – Zeus, 422; cf. Mother, All-Father
- Fayyumic, Ancient Egyptian dialect, 246
- Federal Government, Nigeria, 136
- Feminine Arts, see Spider
- Fenrir, 98; and Garmr, 100
- Fenrisulfr, 100, 100n
- Fertile Crescent, cf. Extended Fertile Crescent
- Feudalism, 317
- Fiery dragon, Aarne-Thompson no. B11.12.3, 167-169
- Fight against dragon, Aarne-Thompson no. B11.10.3, 167-169
- Fiji, 229, 233; and New Caledonia, 229
- Finnno-Ugric, 99; cf. Uralic
- Fire Giant, 192
- Fire, 81, 192, 234, 255, 259-260, 357-359, 363-364, 368-369, 371, 158n, 180n; Fire-Water, 359; cf. Hephaestus, Kagutuchi, Water(s), Elements, Fiery Dragon, Easter, Hot Fat, Phlegian, Maya, World-Fire
- Fire, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n
- First Man, Ganda tradition, 173; cf. Emergence
- Fish, 32-33, 35, 233
- Five Myths about Nuclear Energy*, 341n; cf. Shrader-Frechette [ add init ]
- Flanders, 409n; cf. Belgium
- Flight, also see Transformation, Magic flight, Atalanta type
- Flood myths – Witzel model: A. Gondwana Flood myths; (1) General flood covers all except a mountain -- Gondwana myths: Pygmy. Melanesia, Australia; 2) Flood as retribution by god(s) / spirits & destruction of humans: Melanesia. Andaman Isl., Africa; Escape by boat (worldwide); (2a) as retribution for killing of culture hero rainbow snake: Melanesia, Australia; (2b) by mistake or spell of rainmaker / rainbow snake,
- some humans eaten by snake: Australia only (ogre motif); (2c) as retribution for other mistakes: Melanesia. Australia; (3) Flood from vessel, calabash, water / honey bag: Australia, Africa; (4) Flood caused by someone's wounds or sores: Australia, Africa; B. Laurasian flood myths: Near East, India, Siberia. Taiwan, S.E. Asia, Americas, etc.; include similar themes as Gondwana Flood myths; but: rainbow after flood (Hebrew Bible); human noise, etc.; Flood by rain (Near East, etc.), overturning of Heaven / Earth (Polynesia); Flood from fluids of the body
- Flood, 161, 167, 180-183, 188, 190-191, 198, 200-202, 225, 227-233, 236-238, 253, 261, 381, 20n, 164n, 182n, 191n, 201n, 226n, 236n; also see Deluge, Standard Elaborate Flood Myth, *Sintflut*, Primal Waters, Inundation
- Flores, 259; and Timor, 259
- Fluids, from the Body, see Body, also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Flute, see Music, Reed
- Fly, insect, 82; also see Transformation
- Folk-lore in the Old Testament*, 179, 329; cf. Frazer, J.
- Forehead-Hair, 200
- Forest Snake, 191
- Forest, 191, 357-358; – Snake, 191
- Forked Branch, central epiphany of the sacred in South Central Africa, 180
- Forum Discussion Group, Sunda elders, 378n, 382n
- Foundation for Scientific Research, FWO, Flanders, 409n
- Four, in West African cosmology, 186, 324
- Four, the, (Elements and / or Cardinal Directions), Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n; Four Generations (or Five)
- Fox, mammal species, 124
- Fox, North American ethnic group, 233

- FOXP2, alleged language gene, 298n
- Fragmented Monster Becomes the World or Humankind, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n; cf. Ymir
- France, French, 44, 183, 287, 305, 428, 59n; cf. Gallia [Transalpiana]
- Francistown, Botswana town, 171n
- Frankenstein*, 193; cf. Shelley, M.
- French Revolution, 326, 328, 342
- French, see France
- Freya, 179
- Freyr, 192, 370n
- Fridays, 412
- Frog, 200; cf. Frog Person, Kambotwe
- Fuegian(s), see Tierra del Fuego
- Fulani, Jihadist(s), 128, 133
- Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 290
- Funerary rites, 66, 19n; cf. Death, Ivan Tretěj
- Fu Xi, 165n; cf. Nü Wa
- FWO, see Foundation for Scientific Research
- Gad, biblical prophet, 329-330
- Gaia, 193, 195; cf. Earth
- Gaiia Marətān, ‘mortal life’, 78-79, 82
- Galicia(n), 64
- Galih Pakuan, 379
- Gallia, Gaul, 189; Gallia Cisalpina, modern North Italy, 196
- Galuh, 375, 379-381, 379n
- Galunggung, 381
- Games, 366
- Games-Contests-Combats, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n
- Ganda, 173
- Gapura, 391
- Gargarus, top of Mount Ida, Asia Minor, 422
- Garmr, 98-100
- Garuda, 179, 183; Garuda-bird, Aarne-Thompson no. B56, 167-169
- Gate of Saketeng, 385
- Gaut(ish), Gautland, 97-98; East – , 97
- Gavião, ethnic group, 109, 116
- Gayōmard*, 78-79
- Geb, 192; cf. Earth, Ancient Egypt
- Geez, 247; cf. Ethiopia, Semitic
- General Ibrahim Badamosi Babangida, 136
- General Mohammed Buhari, 136
- General Sunda Thesis, 163, 164n; cf. Special – , Oppenheimer, S.
- Generalizing, as aspect of Comparative Method, 324, 326
- Genesis, Berešit*, biblical book, 181, 186-187, 190-191, 193, 199, 233, 250, 164n
- Gepids, Ancient Germanic ethnic group, 196
- German(s), 93, 353, 413-414, 251n; – and British, For the Kapsiki, 44; cf. Old High German
- Germanic, language group, 19, 91, 94-95, 99-101, 166, 177, 193, 196-197, 100n, 110n; Common, 99; Proto-Germanic; North Germanic, 95; – , Slavic, Romance and Baltic-Finnish, languages, as sources of world mythology database, 110n; – Hel, 101; – and Celtic Europe, 177; and Finno-Ugric, 99n; cf. Indo-European, Slavic, Romance, Celtic, etc.
- Geryon, 195, 343n; and Cacus, 192
- Gesar of Ling, 20, 20n
- Ghana, 186; Nyame, primal god, 186
- Ghent, Belgium, 428, 20n, 409n
- Gia-Fu, 404n
- Giant bird, Aarne-Thompson no. B31, BS72, 167-169
- Giant, 167, 181, 188, 192, 257; cf. Fire –
- Gifford lectures, 289
- Gilgamesh, 178, 201, 234, 234n
- Girl, see Kind and unkind girl
- Glacial Maximum, 113, 227
- Glaciation, cf. Great Freeze; Ice Age
- Global Bee Flight*, 174, 174n; cf. van Binsbergen, W.
- Global Etymology of Earth, Bottom, Human, 155f
- Glory of Hera, Heracles, Greek mythical character, 194n
- God, 54-55, 118, 162, 177-178, 182, 185-186, 191, 197, 238, 256-257, 290, 299, 329-331, 342, 352-353, 357-358, 381, 415, 419-420, 39n, 100n-101n, 248n, 290n-291n, 343n, 386n, 411n; – , translated term rendering a concept in Judaism, 386n; Homer’s, 411n; and Nirvana, 353; Enki, 178; of Might, 256; of Tears, 197; also see Rebellion, Goddess
- God’s son, also see Evil demon Goddess, 162, 186, 189, 253, 256-258, 261, 263, 99n, 165n; also see God
- Gondwana, 20, 143, 225-226, 231, 237-239, 203n, 225n, 230n; and Laurasian, 226, 237, 159n; in Asia, 159n
- Gondwanaland, 226, 228
- Gonur, 75, 86, 88, 88n
- Gonur-depe, 86
- Gorgias*, 343, 343n; cf. Plato
- Gorgon, 416
- Gothic, language, 65n
- Goths, Gotland, 93, 95; Gothic Sea, 92; cf. Hreið-Goths
- Governor of Oyo State, 135
- Graeco-Roman, 172, 179, 189, 193, 197, 165n, 171n; Aphrodite, 193; cf. Antiquity
- Grail, 168, 189; also see Magic cup, Holy Grail
- Gran Chaco, 236n
- Granulation, granulated surface texture, see Speckledness, Leopard
- Grave-Cattle, 191
- Great Bath, 88,
- Great Freeze of the Younger Dryas, 283
- Greater Near East, 234
- Greece, see Ancient Greece
- Green, colour associated in Ancient Egypt with pharaonic protector goddess, and with the sea, 192
- Grendel, 98
- Gu-, prefix of ethnonyms in Southwest Australia, 226
- Gu/nnaR*, 92
- Guaporé(n), 233, 235n
- Guarayu, 233
- Guardian of the Western Quarter, epithet of Varuṇa, 361
- Guayaki, 233

- Gudur, 48, 51
- Guiana, 110
- Gundestrup Kettle, 189
- Gunn, Gu/nnaR, 92
- Gunung Padang, 375-377, 379-383, 390-391, 395; and Gunung Galunggung, 381
- Gurana, 31
- Guria, 48, 51
- Gusti, Sunda supernatural authority, 389, 391, 386n, 389n
- Guyana, 236n
- Gvrydion, 177
- Gwari, African ethnic group, 183
- Gylfaginning*, Snorri Sturluson, *Edda: Prologue and Gylfaginning*,
- Gypsies, 187, 197, 187n; cf. Roma
- Hades, 178, 192, 194, 421
- Hadoxt Nask, 84
- Haida, 179, 233
- Hair-Back-of-the-Head, 200
- Haisl, HaislaR, 93
- Hakata, 152
- Hamitic Thesis, 149n; cf. North-South, Pelasgian Thesis
- Han, Chinese ethnic group, 235n
- Haraitī, 76
- Hare, mammal species often perceived as Trickster, 124, 203
- Harm, also see evil, demon, fairy demoness
- Haruð, 93
- Harvard Round Tables, 18, 157; For Comparative Myth, 17
- Harvard University, 5, 17-18, 157, 427-428, 59n, 91n, 225n
- Hassle, archaeological site, Sweden, 189
- Hathor, 181, 246, 248; cf. Ancient Egypt
- Haussmärchen*, 192, 200; cf. Grimm, W. & J.
- Haussa, 183
- Hawai'i, Hawai'ian, 200, 233, 235n
- Hawks, and Buzzards, 182
- Head of Iresa, 137
- Head, see Demon cuts off – Head-hunting, 196
- 'Heaven and Hell of Gesar of Ling', 20n, cf. van den Heuvel Reinders, Karel Jan
- Heaven, 53, 64, 76, 52, 158-159, 161-162, 178, 181-182, 198, 203, 238, 256, 20n, 191n, 195n; Heaven and Earth, 64, 158, 161, 181-182, 198; also see Evil demon, Flood myths – Witzel model, Overturning, Cow of Heaven, Separation, Reconnection, What is in Heaven, Earth, Rock Cave
- Hebrew(s), 77, 85, 181, 193, 233-234, 237, 245, 247, 250, 288, 329, 180n; Hebrew Bible, 234, 237; Post-biblical – , 245; cf. Tanach, Bible; cf. Israelites, Judaism, Jews
- Hector, 359-360, 362, 364-368, 420-421, 367n
- Heider-Simmel experiment, 306-308
- Heitsi-Eibib, 186, 194
- Hekabe, 100, 100n; cf. Death, Underworld
- Hekate, 100, 100n; cf. Death, Underworld
- Hel(l), 98-101, 20n, 99n-100n; cf. Death, Underworld
- Helen, 193, 359, 422; cf. Meleaus, Proteus
- Helius, Helios, 422
- Hephaestus, 20, 183, 186, 192-193, 243-245, 248, 357, 359, 361-364, 366-370, 372, 409, 422-423, 165n, 361n; and Agni, 20, 357, 359; and Hera, 366; and Skamander, 364; cf. Ptah, Fire
- Her(r)ero, 118
- Hera, 180, 189, 200, 359, 362-366, 409-410, 415, 421-422, 194n-195n, 368n; and Artemis, 421; cf. Juno, Voice-Hera, Heracles
- Heracles, 1189, 194-195, 244, 194n-195n, 343n; and Hera, 180; cf. Hercules, Glory of Hera
- Herb of Life, 164n
- Hercules, 192, 195; cf. Hercules
- Here-beard, 98
- Hermes, 188, 421
- Hermopolis, Hermopolitan, 200; Ancient Egyptian town associated with a specific cosmogonic myth
- Hero Fights Death to Save Somebody, Aarne-Thompson no. R185, 167-169
- Hero, 117, 162, 169, 257, 361, 365-366; also see Monster
- Heyoka Society, North America, 190; cf. Cauldron of Kingship
- Hidden Sun, motif, 253, 255-256, 260-261; cf. Sun
- High God, 185-186, 191, 238
- 'Higher Criticism on Olympus', 411n; cf. Calhoun, G.M.
- Higi, 43-44, 43n
- Hill, cf. Primal – , Mountain
- Himalaya(n(s)), 233-234, 318, 324
- Hime-hiko, 253, 262-263
- Himiko, 253, 262-263
- Himyaritic, 247
- Hindu, Hinduism, 179, 183, 196, 233-234, 358, 375-376, 383, 390, 235n, 383n; Hindu-Tantric, and Buddhism, 399n; Hindu and Buddhist/Buddhism, 375, 379, 390, 375n, 383n; Hindu-Buddhist and Sufic, 379, 375n
- Hippodameia, 195
- Historia Romana*, 196; cf. Dio Cassius
- Historiae*, 196, 200, 244, 195n; cf. Herodotus
- History of Religions*, scholarly journal, 267
- Hittite, 63, 66-67
- Hive, 177; cf. Bee
- Hod, 197
- Hœð-cyn, 98
- Höfuðlausn*, 99; cf. Egill Skallagrímsson
- Hogon, 45
- Hohlenstein-Stadel, archaeological site, Germany, 280, 295, 284n
- Höllenlund*, underworld dog, 343n; in Awesta, 100n; cf. Cerberus
- Holocene, 109, 119, 164n
- Holy Grail, 189; cf. Grail
- Holy One, epithet of Ahura Mazda, 81
- 'Holy Visions Elude Scientists', anonymous newspaper article, 290n
- 'Homer's Gods – Myth and Märchen', 411n; cf. Cal-

- houn, G.M. 177  
 Homo Sapiens, 238; *cf.* Anatomically Modern Humans  
 Honey / bees / (honey-)beer, Narrative Complex, 159-160  
 Honey Bag, also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Hong Kong City University, 152  
 Hono-ninigi, 253, 256, 261, 263; *cf.* Amaterasu  
 Hopi, 178-179, 233, 235n  
 Horizon of the Bee, see *Aḥ-bīt*  
 Horse, 165-166; in royal enthronisation ritual, 189; *cf.* Equestrian, Chariot  
 Horus, 179, 183, 190, 197, 199, 246, 249; also see Eye of –  
 Hot Fat, 367, 371, *cf.* Fire, Agni  
 Høtherus, 98  
 House of skulls as murderer's abode, Aarne-Thompson no. F771.1.9, 167-169  
 Hraíðgutum, 92  
 Hraíðulf(aR), 93  
 Hreið-Goths, 92; *cf.* Goths  
 HreiðmaraR, 92  
 Hreesvelgr, 99  
 Hsiung-nu, 196  
*Ht-Nt*, proposed etymology of Athena, 243; *cf.* Ptah, Hephaestus, Bernal, M; Blažek, V.  
 Humans, Humankind, Humanity, 18, 144, 148, 155-158, 160, 162-163, 175, 180, 285, 395, 401, 404, 421, 159n, 182n; also see destruction of –, Anatomically Modern Humans, Monster, Inhuman, Palaeolithic, Exodus, Out-of-Africa, Global Etymology of Earth, Bottom, Human  
 Humbu, 169  
 Hun(s), Hunnic, linguistico-ethnic cluster in Western Eurasia, 196, 188n; *cf.* Cauldron of Kingship  
 Huna, 109, 116  
 Hunter, mythical figure, 117, 179  
 Hurihangā, 235  
 Huwainmo, 116  
 Hwempetla, 46, 48-49, 51-52, 54-55, 49n  
 Hyksos, 246, 249  
*Hymenoptera*, zoological class, 177  
 Hymn, 78, 189  
 Hypnos, 421  
*I Ching*, see *yì jīng*  
 IACM, see International Association for Comparative Mythology  
 Ibadan, 128, 131, 133-135, 428, 127n; and Ijaye, 133; of Maye Okunade, 128  
 Iberia, 165n  
 Ibis, 236  
 Ibn Rusta, 196  
 Ibu, 385, 391  
 Iburi, 262  
 Ice Age, 38, 226, 238, 238n; *cf.* Glaciation  
 Iceland, 232, 234; and Denmark, 97  
 Icelandic, 96, 233, 65n, *cf.* Old Icelandic  
 Idile, Yoruba patrilineal system, 138  
 IE, see Indo-European  
 Ifa, 152; *cf.* Hakata, Sikidy, *ilm al-raml*  
 Ife, 127-129, 133-136, 140-141; Ife North, 136; and Modakeke, 127-129, 132-136, 139-141, 20n, *q.v.*  
 Ifriqa, 165n; *cf.* Africa  
 Igbo, 128  
 Ijaye, 133  
 Ijebu, 128  
 Ikire, 140  
 Ilā, 180, 186, 193, 199  
 Ilé Mimú, Yoruba practice, 127, 136, 138-139  
 Ilé Yiya, Yoruba practice, 136, 138-139  
 Ilé-Ife, 127-129, 133-136, 140; and Modakeke, 135  
*Ilias, Iliad*, 66, 181, 186, 197, 244, 357-359, 367-368, 409, 413, 420-422, 243n; *cf.* Homer, Hephaestus  
*ilm al-raml*, highly influential form of geomantic divination from Islamic, Abasid Iraq, see Ifa, Hakata, Sikidy  
 Ilmarinen, 179  
 Ilorin, 128, 133  
 Imam, 135; *cf.* Islam  
 Imbi, West Africa / Kongo concept of personal essence, 186  
 Immortality, *cf.* Shed skin, Snake  
 Imole, Yoruba court, 140  
*In Gods We Trust*, 291n; *cf.* Atran, S.  
 Inanna, 186; *cf.* Ishtar, Astarte  
 Inca, 197, 200, 233, 236, 236n, 238n  
 India(n(s)), 5, 59-61, 64, 68, 75-79, 83-85, 88, 109, 111, 117, 122, 158, 174, 178-180, 183-184, 187, 189, 192, 197, 228, 232-235, 237, 255, 258, 318, 358, 362, 364, 368-369, 370, 372, 383, 428, 235n, 382n-383n; Vívasvat, 79; Yama, 75; and Iranian, 75-76, 88; and Chinese Sage, 383; and Japan, 255; *cf.* Indic, Native Americans, Old Indian Indian Ocean, 111, 158, 180, 382n  
 Indians, American, see Native Americans  
 Indic, 100; and Indo-European, 256  
 Indigenous, 129-130, 136, 140-141, 404  
 Indo-Aryan, 180n  
 Indo-China, Indo-Chinese, 235  
 Indo-European, linguistic phylum, 59-60, 62-68, 76, 80, 88, 99, 144, 155, 189, 192, 195-196, 256, 268-272, 274-275, 284, 357-358, 369-371, 19n, 65n, 180n, 202n; spec. Germanic, 94; Proto-Indo-European, 99-100, 196; Indo-Europeans, speakers of Indo-European, 101, 255; Indo-Europeanists, 315, 318; also see Old Indo-European  
 Indo-Iranian, 85; and Japanese, 235n; and Old Slavic, 59; *cf.* Indic  
 Indology, Indologist(s), 239n; *cf.* Indo-Iranian, India(n(s))  
 Indonesia(n(s)), 20, 229, 232, 235, 259, 318, 323, 381-383, 427, 164n, 235n, 375n, 382n; Archipelago, 375, 382; Muslims, 394; Indonesianness, 317; also see Baha  
 Indo-Pacific, 109-111, 115, 152; and Continental Eurasian, 113  
 Indo-Slavic, 20  
 Indra, 60, 192, 357-360, 363-371, 370n; and Brahmā, 371  
 Indus, 88, 164n

- Inguld, Ingulding(s)/a, 96, 93, 96, 102  
 Ing-Vald, 93, 96, 102  
 Ing-Valdings, 94  
 Inhuman decision, also see King  
 Inkomi, 186  
 Innovation, 158, 160, 163  
 Ino, 189; cf. Leukothea, White Goddess, Dionysus, Melicartes  
 INTAS, Russian research funding organisation, 110n  
 International Association for Comparative Mythology, 5, 17-19, 21, 157, 275  
 International Office, Radboud University, Nijmegen, 5  
 Internet, 284  
 Intoxication, 179  
 Inuit, 236  
 Inundation, 235n; also see Deluge, Flood  
 Invulnerability, see Magic ointment  
 Iolcus, 195n  
 Ionian, 411; Ionian-Attic, 250  
 Iove, see Jupiter  
 Ipetumodu, 128, 136, 140  
 Iran(ian), 59, 64, 75-79, 83-85, 88, 115, 119, 196, 369, 83n, 370n, 84; Affinity of Old Iranian and Old Indian, 76; Yima, 75; Zoroastrians and Indian Parsees, 84; Sraoša and Yima and Indian Vi, 79; and Near East, 77; and India(n(s)), 75, 78, 84, 88  
 Iraq, 171n; cf. Abasid  
 Iraye, 134  
 Ireland, Irish, Irish, 177, 179, 189, 232-233, 235n; and Old Egypt, 235  
 Iresa, 137  
 Iron-Age Europe, 189  
 Irony, 409, 417; General, 419, 424; Cosmic, 419; Philosophical –, 419  
 Isakole, 129, 135  
 Ise-Yiya, 127, 138-139  
 Isis, 178, 191, 197; cf. Horus, Ancient Egypt  
 Islam(ic), 45, 65, 135, 144, 147, 169, 175-176, 178-179, 187, 201, 231, 376, 381, 383, 386, 392, 394, 43n, 147n, 171n, 377n, 383n, 392n; and Judaism, 178; Islamisation of Central Asia, 187; in Africa, 43n; in Northern India, 187; in West Java, 377n; and Christian, 144; cf. Mosque, Imam, Jihad, Qur'ān, Jews  
 Isoya, 128, 135  
 Israel(ite(s)), see Ancient Israel(ite(s))  
 Israel, Israelite kingdom, 329  
 Issedones, 196  
 Italy, Italian, 196-197, 234n; also see Gallia  
 Ithaca(n), 422-423; cf. Odysseus, Penelope  
 Ivan Tretej, Russian folktale character, 64; cf. Tretjak  
 Ivory Throne, 386  
 Izanagi, Japanese cosmogonic god, 197, 199, 263, 182n; and Izanami, 253, 256, 261, q.v.  
 Izanami, Japanese cosmogonic goddess, 197, 199, 253, 256, 261, 263; and Izanagi, 182n, q.v.  
 IzōIburi, 262  
 Jabbor, Stream, 199; Bantu etymology, 199  
 Jackal, mammal species, 124  
 Jacob, biblical figure, 181, 199  
 Jain(s), 61, 68  
 Jakilin, ‘Moon’, in Australian Aborigine myths, 31  
 Japan(ese), 18, 20, 177-178, 186, 189-190, 196-197, 199, 253-256, 258-259, 261-263, 428, 182n, 235n, 253n; Classical, 253; Sun Goddess Amaterasu, 258, q.v.  
 Jason, 193, 200, 195n; cf. Hera, Pelias, Iolcus  
 Java(nese), 20, 259, 375-376, 379, 381, 390, 406, 427, 375n, 377n, 379n, 381n, 399n; cf. Sunda  
 Jehovah, 330  
 Jericho, 194  
 Jerusalem, 197  
 Jesus, 29, 253, 263, 344n; cf. Christ, Christianity  
 Jews, Jewish, 148, 161, 178, 183, 193, 233-234, 247, 330; – in King David’s time, 330; Jewish Aramaic, 247; – and Muslims, 178; cf. Ancient Israel(ite(s)), Judaism  
 Jihad, Jihadist(s), 128, 133  
 Jindalbu, 31  
 Jinga, Angolan queen, see Nzingha  
 Jivaro, 235n  
 Joab, 329  
 Joining Forked Branches, see Kapesh  
 Jomon, 253, 261  
 Joshua, biblical book, 187  
 Jotun, 193  
 Joukahainen, 191  
 Judeo-Christian, 198  
 Judah, Israelite kingdom, 329  
 Judaism, 179, 197, 321n, 386n; Judeo-Islamic, 178  
 Judges, biblical book, 186, 199  
 Julius Caesar, 418; cf. Shakespeare, W.  
 Junior status in pantheon, of Rain god, 198  
 Juno, and Jupiter, 245; cf. Hera  
 Jupiter, 245; cf. Zeus  
 Kabebé, 117  
 Kabombo, 190  
 Kabundungulu, 191  
 Kadua, 385  
 Kaduveo, 109, 116  
 Kafue, 169  
 Kagutuchi, Japanese Fire god, 256, 261  
 Kahare, 169, 187, 199, 188n  
 Kakutaro Kubo, 262  
 Kalali-gir 2, cult centre, 86  
 Kale, 187; cf. Kahare, Gypsies  
 Kalevala, 177, 179, 191  
 Kali, in Hinduism, 196  
 Kalima, 399  
 Kalunga-Ngombe, 191  
 Kalypso, 99  
 Kama, 178  
 Kamaiura, 109, 116  
 Kambotwe, 200; cf. Frog  
 Kamchatka Peninsula, 259  
 Kampong Ciparigi, 378  
 Kamunu, 182  
 Kamunungampanda, ‘Joining Forked Branches’, 179-180; cf. Kapesh  
 Kangaroo, 33, 35  
 Kanioka, 180, 183; cf. Rozwe  
 Kaonde, 180, 190, 193  
 Kapesh, tower-associated mythical figure, S.C. Africa, 167-168, 179-180, 180n; – Kamunungampanda, ‘Joining Forked Branches’, 180  
 Kaphiri-ntiwa, 173  
 Kaposhi, 180  
 Kapsiki, 41, 43-48, 51-55, 43n; Kapsiki and the Dogon, 44, 47, 54; cf. Higi; and Dogon, 52

- Karaites, 183  
 Karaton, 385, 392  
 Kariña, 109, 116  
 Kartvelian, 195n  
 Kashgar, 233  
 Kashmir, 233-234, 235n  
 Katete, 169, 177-178; and Luhamba, 178, 181, 190; *cf.* Reed  
 Kathlamet, 198, 233  
 Kathmandu, 233; and Kashmir, 235n  
 Kauravas, 368n  
 Kawasa, 389  
 Kayambil, 168-169, 172, 193-196; *cf.* Skull, Thatching  
 Kayoni, 183  
 Kazanga, 170, 183, 193, 196  
 Kemushiri, 257  
 Kenya, 180, 231, 237  
 Kepala Desa, 378n  
 Kerberos, see Cerberus  
 Khan, 196  
 Khāndava, 359-360, 363, 368; Khandava Forest Fire, 357  
 Khoe, Khoi, 156; *cf.* Khoisan  
 Khoekhoe, Khoikhoi, 156; *cf.* Khoisan  
 Khoisan, linguistic macrophylum, 145, 152-153, 155-156, 186, 194, 152n, 155n; Heitsi-Ebib, 186; and North Caucasian, 155, q.v.; also see Central –  
 Khwarazmian, 86  
 Ki Laras, see Maya  
 Ki Subarma, 379  
 Kideng, 379  
 Kidul, 382n  
 Kiev, 196, 199  
 Kikoe-no-Okimi, 262  
 Kimberley, the Kimberleys, Australian region, 32, 227  
 Kimbiji kia Malenda a Ngandu, ‘Two Persons [?] with Crocodile Scale’, 191  
 Kimi Kotani, 262  
 Kind and unkind girls, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 120-121  
 King makes inhuman decision, Aarne-Thompson no. M2, 167-169  
 King, 67, 75, 169, 172, 177-179, 186, 189, 192, 199, 329-330, 360, 365-366, 375-376, 379-381, 387, 395, 315n; Agamemnon, 360; David, 329; Kahare, 199; Kapesh Kamunungampanda, 179; Nisus of Megara, 199; of Dead, 177; of Death, 178; of Galuh, 379; of Odī, 67; of Pajajaran, 395; of the Sundanese, 375-376, 381; Premana Dikusumah, 380; Ratu Pusaka, 381; Sanjaya, 381; Unas, 189; *cf.* Kingdom, Neo-Monarchy  
 King’s College, 315n  
 Kingdom, 197, 244, 246, 248, 250, 253, 262, 380-381, 381n; Galuh and Gunung Padang, 380-381; Mataram, 381n; Pajajaran, 381  
 Kingship, 168, 184, 188, 188n, *cf.* Cauldron, Regicide  
 Kingu, 197  
 Kinioka, 191  
 Kinship, *cf.* Person is tricked into killing his kin; Classificatory –  
 Kintu, 173  
 Kiokwe, 180  
 Kiowa, 109, 116  
 Kitsu-biko and Kitsu-bime, 262  
 KN, standard designation of Knossos Linear B tablets, 243, 243n  
 KNAW, see Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences  
 Knossos, 243n  
 Kojahk, Ancient Egyptian month, 200  
 Kojiki, 177, 197, 253, 182n; and Nihonshoki, 262; also see Chamberlain, B.H.  
 Kokytus, 197  
 Koljo, Uralic death goddess, 99  
 Kond, 109, 116-117  
 Kong, 152  
 Koran, see Qur'an  
 Korea(n(s)), 179, 196, 233, 254, 235n  
 Kortchi, 48  
 Koryak, 232, 256-257  
 Krishna, 358-362, 367  
 Kronos, see Cronus  
 Kujip, 31  
 Kumarbi, 177; *cf.* Hittite, Bee  
 Kunimond, 196  
 Kunstkamera, Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography, Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia, 427, 109n  
 Kuruks, 360  
 Kurya, 196  
 Kuta, 393  
 Kutarungu, 385  
 Kwakiutl, 179, 233, 256, 258  
 Kyknos, 195  
 Kynmund(aR), 93  
 Kyoto, 18  
 Kyrgyz, 177; epic *Manas*, 179, 190  
*La Divina Comedia*, 39n; *cf.* Dante Alighieri  
 Lacus Tritonis, 165n; *cf.* Šot al-Jerid, salt lake in modern Southeastern Tunisia  
 Lady of Avalon, 192  
 Lady Tower, 181; *cf.* Astaroth  
 Lagos, 20n  
 Lake Dilolo, 182  
 Lamu, 180  
 Land of dead across water, Aarne-Thompson no. E481.2, 167-169  
 Land of dead in lower world, Aarne-Thompson no. E4S1.1, 167-169  
 Land of dead in West, Aarne-Thompson no. E4S1.6.2, 167-169  
 Land of skulls, Aarne-Thompson no. E4S5, 167-169  
 Land of Yomi, 199; *cf.* Dead, Underworld  
 Laos, 117  
 Laoshang Chanyu, 196  
 Lapit, 368  
 Laras, 406, 378n, 382n, 386n, 389n  
 Late Glacial Maximum, 113, 119  
 Late Period, Ancient Egypt, 248,  
 Latin, 63, 72, 115, 197, 289, 357, 359, 428  
 Laurasian, 20, 143, 225-228, 230-232, 234-240, 255, 159n, 225n; Area, 225; Flood, 232; and Gondwana, 237-238, 203n; – India and South America, 228  
 Laurentide, 283  
 Lawang Kadua, 385  
 Lawang Saketeng, 385, 391  
*Le Morte d'Arthur*, 191; *cf.* Thomas Malory  
*Lectures on the Religion of the Semites*, 321; *cf.* Robertson Smith, W.  
 Leiden, 5, 18, 20, 152, 428, 17n, 19n-20n, 41n, 143n

- Lemba, 187  
 Lemnos, 183, 245  
 Lengua, South American ethnic group, 233  
 Lent, 64  
 Leopard, 412; also see Speckledness  
*Les Grecs ont-ils cru à leurs mythes*, 412; cf. Veyne, P.  
*Les maîtres de la vérité dans la Grèce archaïque*, 412n; cf. Detienne, M.  
 Leto, 421  
 Lettish, Latvian, 65, 67, 65n  
 Leuit Salawe Jajar, 386  
 Leukothea, 189  
*Leviticus*, Bible book, 184  
 Lewontin, 284n  
 Leza, 185  
 LGM, see Late Glacial Maximum  
 Libupe, 177  
 Libya, 195, 165n  
 ‘Lie Which Is Corpse’, Zoroastrian death demoness Druxšya-Nasu, 75, 81  
 Life, 52, 55, 376, 379-380, 395-396, 401, 404, 424, 164n, 401n  
 Light, 386, 395-396, 400  
 Lightning Bird and World egg, Narrative Complex, 159-160  
 Likambi Mange, 167-169, 190, 192  
*Likota lyā Bankoya*, 169-170, 176, 182; cf. Shimunika, J.M. / van Binsbergen, W.  
 Lilith, 193  
 Lingongole, 191  
 Lipan, 109, 116  
 Lipepo, 168; cf Wind  
 Lithuanian, 63, 234, 65n  
 Living corpse, Aarne-Thompson no. E422, 167-169  
 Loeb Classical Library, 421n-422n  
 Loew, Rabbi, of Prague, 192  
 Logographers in Ancient Greece, 343n  
*Logomythie*, German, ≈‘the mythology of rationality’, 353  
*Logos*, 343n, 346n  
 Loki, 98, 103, 179, 99n  
 London Zoological Gardens, 294  
 Longmans & Green, publishing house, 247n  
 Lord, 168-169, 172, 178, 187, 189, 329-330, 419, 344n-345n; – Jesus Christ, 344n; Lord of Death, 168-169, 172, 178; Lord of the Town, 189  
 Lover, 191n; also see Virgin  
 Lower Congo, 176, 330  
 Lower Egypt, 178, 249  
 Lower World, 114; cf. Underworld  
 Lozi, 170, 176, 180-182, 190n; cf. Luyi, Rotse, Luyana, Nkoya  
 Luba, 180-181  
 Lubumba, Nkoya prophet, 167-168  
 Luchazi, 170  
 Lucius Postumius Albino, 196  
 Luhamba, 169, 177-178, 181, 190; cf. Bee  
 Luiseño, 233  
 Lukolwe, 190  
 Lunda, 169-170, 172, 177-178, 183, 203; and Nkoya, 178; Eastern – , 177; cf. Ndembu  
 Lungkruk Pandita Sidik, 380  
 Lurah, 378, 378n  
 Lushais, 117  
 Lushei, 109, 116  
 Luvale, 170, 176, 182; and Chokwe, 182  
 Luwēji, ‘Moon’, 179  
 Luyi, 170, 180, 191; cf. Lozi, Rotse  
 Lycaon, 363; and Asteropaeus, 365  
 Lycia, Lycian, 67  
 Lykoros, 189  
 Lykos, 189  
*Mabinogion*, 189, 193; cf. Quest, C. Schreiber-Madagascar, 177, 187, 225n-226n; and the Comoro Islands, 171n  
 Mæring, 92  
 Mafa, 53  
 Maghreb, 118  
 Magic cup, Grail, Aarne-Thompson no. D1171.6, 167-169; also see Wunschding  
 Magic flight, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 121; also see Atlanta type  
 Magic ointment renders invulnerable, Aarne-Thompson no. D 1344.5, 167-169  
 Magic powers, possession of, Aarne-Thompson no. D1710, 167-169  
 Magic tree guarded by snake, Aarne-Thompson no. D950.0.1, 167-169  
 Magic, 120-122, 168, 172n  
 Magical Ideation inventory, 308; cf. Eckblad & Chapman  
 Magni, 97  
 Maha Kawasa, 389  
*Mahabharata*, 77, 357-360, 367, 369-370, 358n; cf. Appendix, Critical Edition  
 MahaKawasa, 386n  
 Mai Huna, 109, 116  
 Maia, 387  
 Maina, 233  
 Maker of the Material World, epithet of Ahura Mazda, 81  
 Malawi, 173  
 Mali, 41, 43-44  
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 27  
 Mambwe, 183  
 Manas, 179, 190  
 Mandala, 399  
 Mandan, 109, 116-117  
 Mandara Mountains, 46, 51, 53, 43n, 49n  
 Mandé, 46-47, 49  
 Manenga, mythical queen, S.C. Africa, 168, 182, 197, 199-200; cf. Flood, Hera  
 Manetho, 244, 250  
 Mange, see Likambi  
 Manggumu, 31  
 Māni, 244  
 Manichean(s), 114-115  
 Mankind, 197, 288; also see Monster, Humans  
*Männerbund*, German, ‘male association’, 93-84, 101  
 Mantis, Narrative Complex, 159-160  
 Mantri Anom Aria Kebonan Kideng Agung, 379  
 Manu, 77, 234, 271, 274  
 Maori, 232-235  
 Mapula, 229  
 Maravi, 173  
 Mark Anthony, literary character in Shakespeare, 418  
 Marduk, 186, 197  
 Margiana Archaeological Expedition, 86, 86n; cf. Bactria-Margiana Archaeological Complex  
 Mariana Islands, 259  
 Marquesas, 232-233, 235

- Mars, 189; *cf.* Ares  
 Maruts, 364  
 Mary, and Jesus, 253, 263; *cf.* Virgin  
 Masaryk University, 427, 243n  
 Masculinisation, 161  
 Mashasha, 177; *cf.* Nkoya  
 Masjid Agung, 385, 394  
 Massachusetts, 17  
 Mataaho, sceptical mythical figure, 235  
 Mataco, American ethnic group, 109, 116, 233  
 Mataram, 379n, 381n  
 Matheo, see Mataaho  
 Mato Grosso, 118  
 Maung, 31  
 Maya, an *asura* associated with crafts and fire, 365, 367, 361n, 365n,  
 Maya, Ki Laras (Abah Adjat Poerba Sasaka), 406, 378n, 382n, 386n, 389n, 391n-392n, 394n, 406n  
 Maya, Mayas, Meso American ethnic group and language, 184, 196, 236, 235n,  
 Maye Okunade, 128, 134  
 Mayowe, Stanford, 194  
 Mazda, see Ahura  
 Mbaya, 233  
 Mbh, see *Mahabarata*  
 Mboma, 173  
 Mbote, 177  
 Mbunda, 180; and Luchazi, 170  
 Mbundu, 190  
 Mbwela, 168, 180  
 Mead, alcoholic drink from honey, 177; also see Honey  
 Mecca, 187; *cf.* Islam  
 Medb, 179  
 Medea, 193; *Medea*, 189, *cf.* Euripides  
 Medieval, see Middle Ages  
 Meditation, 399n  
 Mediterranean, 144, 153, 166, 178, 183-184, 186, 196-197, 199, 202, 238, 151n, 172n, 174n; Eastern, and West Asia, 196; Mediterranean-Pelasgian, 165; and West Asia, 150, 186; in the Bronze Age, 153, 184, 199; Eastern –, Bronze Age, 178  
 Medusa, 416  
 Megara, 199  
 Mejprat, 117  
 Melanesia(n(s)), 109-110, 115, 119, 225, 229, 231-232, 237, 282, 229n, 239n; and Amazonia, 110; and Australia, 231; *cf.* Oceania  
 Melbourne, 27  
 Melicartes, 189; *cf.* Melqart, Heracles, Leukothea  
 Melissae, 177; *cf.* Bee  
 Melisseus, 177; *cf.* Bee  
 Melqart, 189; *cf.* Melicartes  
 Melusine, and Blodeuwedd, 193  
 Melville Isl., 25, 29-30  
 Memalius, 245  
 Memphis, 244-246, 249  
 Mencej, 270  
 Menelaus, 193, 195n; *cf.* Helen  
 Menes, legendary first king of Ancient Egypt, 244  
 Menial tasks, also see Noble person  
 Menog, 77  
 Menomini, 233  
 Menstruation, see Blood-as-Poison  
 Merneptah, 246  
 Mesolithic, Natufian, 154n  
 Mesopotamia(n), 150, 173, 177, 225, 233-234, 238-239, 318-319, 164n, 319n; and Bible world, 225; – Gilgamesh, 234  
 Messengers, Two, one of J. Frazer's basic mythemes on the Origin of Death, 30n; *cf.* Contradictory messengers...  
*Metamorphoses*, 189, 193, 197; *cf.* Ovid(ius) Naso  
*Metaphysics*, 335-336, 340, 344; *cf.* Aristotle  
 Me-Turan, 234n  
 Mexico, Mexican, 233  
 Mi'kmaq, 197  
 Miao, 261; Miao-Yao, 156; Proto-Miao-Yao, 155; and the Lao, 261  
 Micronesia, 233  
 Middle Ages, Medieval, 183; and Early Modern Europe, 192  
 Middle Babylonian, 246  
 Middle East, 85, 111, 161, 283; and Ancient Greece, 186; *cf.* West Asia  
 Middle Egyptian, 246  
 Middle Persian, 77-79, 81, 85  
 Middle Vedic, 61  
 Midgarðsormr, 98  
*Midsummer Night's Dream*, 347, 355n; *cf.* Shakespeare, W.  
 Migrations of the Nations, 196  
 Miki Nakayama, 262  
 Miletus, 343n  
 Milky Way, 113, 238n  
 Mimesis, 387  
 Mimu, 136  
 Min, Ancient Egyptian god, 186; also see Menes  
 Minerva, 245; and Apollo, 245; *cf.* Athena  
 Minni Cara and Minni Kota, 230n  
 Minoan, 177; *cf.* Crete  
 Minos, king, 189n; *cf.* Pasiphae, Daedalus  
 Miocene, 383  
 Missouri, 115, 117  
 Mist Wader, see Mokerkialfi  
 Mistake, also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Mistress of the Primal Waters, 161; *cf.* Mother, Virgin, Separation, Waters  
 Mitanni, 271  
 Mixtec, 235n  
 Moatsü Mong, 183  
 Modakeke, 127-129, 134-137, 139-141; *cf.* Ife  
 Mofu, 53  
 Mogode, Kapsiki village, Cameroon, 48, 51-53; and Yugo, 51  
 Mohenjo-Daro, 88  
 Moi, 109, 116-117; Ancestors of the – 117  
 Mokerkialfi, 193  
 Mol, H.J., 19n  
 Mong, 183  
 Mongolia, Mongol(s), 194, 196, 253, 255; and Kyrgyz, 177  
 Monk, 69, 380-381  
 Mono, 232-233  
 Monster keeps water from mankind until a hero defeats him and releases it, Aarne-Thompson no. A1111, 167-169  
 Monster, 117, also see Sea monster, Fragmented  
 Montreal, 290  
 Moon, 25, 31-39, 113, 160, 179, 203, 232, 19n, 32n; Waxing and Waning of, 30n; Moon and Parrot, 32; and Possum, 31; and Pura-kapali, 31, 33-35, 38-39; in Australian Aboriginal Myths of the Origin of Death, 25 f; Moon Man, 37; *cf.* Tjapara,

- Crescent, Luweji
- Moon, the, Narrative Complex, 159-160
- Morgan Le Fay, 191-192; and Morgause, 191
- Morgause, 191
- Mormons, 282
- Morning Star, 117
- Morocco, 318, 323; Morocanity, 317; and Indonesia, 323
- Moscow, Moscovites, 64, 152
- Moses, biblical figure, 319n; –’s Red Sea crossing, 198
- Moslem, see Islam
- Mosque of Majesty, 385, 394-395
- Mossi, 183
- Motacilla*, genus of birds, 182n
- Mother Tongue*, scholarly journal, 229n
- Mother, 67, 161-162, 178-179, 181, 186, 191-194, 199, 238, 253, 261, 263, 415, 165n, 191n, 195n, 229n; –Earth, 238; – Goddess, 162; – of God, 415; – of Spirits, 67; – of the (Primal) Waters, 178-179, 181, 186, 192-194, 199, 195n; Motherhood, 385, 392; Mother-in-Law, 32, 34; Mother-Son, 253; Mother-Son Deities, 263; also see Earth, God, Waters, Separation, Virgin, All-Mother
- Mountain God of Kemushiri, 257
- Mountain Ok, ethnic group in Inner New Guinea, 282
- Mountain, 46, 53, 85, 233, 257, 282, 43n, 49n; also see Flood myths – Witzel model; also see Earth-Dragon
- Mouth, 161; from the –, Narrative Complex, 159-160
- Mozambique, 180, 182n
- Mri, 290
- Mry, 246
- Muhammad al-Zanati, 171n
- Mufuenda, 168; cf. Dead Man Walking
- Mulambwa, 172, 176, 181
- Mulih, 380
- Mundang, 183
- Mundas, 235n
- Mundi, 382n
- Mura, 233
- Murato, 109, 116
- Murderous bride, Aarne-Thompson no. T173, 167-169; cf. The False Wife
- Murngin, 32
- Murray, River, 29
- Murtankala, 29
- Music-Orpheus-Flute-Reed, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n
- Muslim, see Islam
- Musumba, 172-173
- Mut, Ancient Egyptian god represented as vulture, 183
- Mutilated god, Aarne-Thompson no. A128, 167-169
- Mvula, ‘Rain’, Nkoya demigurge, 182-183, 188, 198
- Mwaat Yaav, Mwati Yamvo, ‘Lord of Death’, in Southern Congo, 168-170, 172-173, 177-179, 187
- Mwenda-Njangula, 167-168, 191, 198
- Mwene Manenga, see Manega
- Mwene, Nkoya: ‘King’, 182-183, 197, 199
- Mycenaean, 243, 249
- Myrmidons, 360
- Myth and Method*, 340; cf. Reinwald, H.
- ‘Myth and Mythology’, 387n-388n; cf. Barnard, A., & Spencer, J.
- Myth of the Sun and Fire, 255
- Mythographers, in Ancient Greece, 343n
- Mythological Continuities between Africa and Other Continents, 5, 107-252
- Mythology of Death and Dying, 5, 23-106
- N’tlaka’panaq, 232
- Na-Dene, 236; different from Amerind, q.v.; cf. Dene
- Nagaland, Nagaland, 183, 380
- Naganuma, 262
- Nagara (Gunung) Padang, 375-380, 383, 388-389, 400-401, 405-406, 399n
- Nakal, Meso American mythological hero, 200
- Nakisawame-no-Mikoto, 197
- Nalinanga, see Shihoka
- Namba, 233
- Nambicuara, 235n
- Namibia, 194
- Nao Deguchi, 262
- Nara, 99n
- NarCom, see Narrative Complex
- Nari, 99n
- Narrative Complexes, 159-160, 191, 203, 157n-159n, 176n; in Pandora’s Box, 157; cf. NarCom, NC
- Narrow Opening, 116; also see: the Way from One World...
- Nasilele, 180
- Naste Etsan, Navajo spider goddess, 186; cf. Spider
- Nástrond, Corpse Strand, 99
- Natchez, 233
- National Party of Nigeria, 135
- Nationalsozialismus*, 339n; cf. Hitler, A., Rosenberg, A.
- Native Americans, 110, 200, 232-236, 282, 235n, 238n; of the Southeast USA, 183; and the Eskimo, 110; cf. Amerind, (Na-)Dene
- Native Cat, 33, 35; and Kangaroo, 33, 35
- Natufian, 154n
- Natunda, 118
- Natural History of Religion*, 345; cf. Hume, D.
- Naubandhana, 234
- Naumba, 190
- Navajo, 178, 186, 236
- NayekwakePj, 48
- Nazism, see *Nationalsozialismus*
- NC, see Narrative Complex
- Ndembu Lunda, 203
- Neanderthals, 111; Neandertaloid, 160
- Near East, cf. Ancient Near East, Greater Near East
- Nectar, Soma, Aarne-Thompson no. A154, 167-169
- Needfire, 183
- Negeri Galuh, 381
- Negeri Sunda, 381
- Neith, 186, 190, 243, 249-250, 195n; cf. Nestis, Athena, *Ht-Nt*, Bernal, M., Anahita, Anath, Anansi, Nyambi
- Neolithic, 150-152, 158, 160-161, 163-164, 177-178, 194; and Bronze Age, 152; and Early Bronze Age West Asia, 202; and Early Bronze Age, 151n; Selk’nam, 236; West Central Asia, 164
- Neo-Monarchy, 317
- Nepal, 233

- Nestis, 197; *cf.* Neith  
 Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies (NIAS), Wassenaar, 172n  
 Netherlands, the, 5, 17-18, 155, 275, 377, 427-428, 17n, 25n, 143n, 172n, 182n, 335n; *cf.* African Studies Centre, Radboud University, Ravenstein, Tilburg University  
 Netherworld, see Underworld  
 Neurobiology, 280, 299  
 New Caledonia, 229  
 New Guinea(n), 109-110, 115-117, 119, 158, 160, 225-227, 229, 259, 282, 159n; Highland Papua, 115; and Asia, 109, 116; and Australia, 158; and Indonesia, 259; Papuans, 117; *cf.* Oceania  
 New Norwegian, 100  
*New World Dictionary*, 344n  
*New York Times*, 289  
 New York, USA State, 117  
 New Zealand, 259  
 Ngajadi Naga Wiru, 380  
 Ngambela, 186  
 Ngan, 403  
 Nganasan, 109  
 Nghiem, 181  
 Ngurunderi, 29  
 Ngwefiu, 48  
 NIAS, see Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies  
*Nicomachean Ethics*, 344; *cf.* Aristotle  
 Níðhoggr ('hate-striker'), 99  
 Niger-Congo, 144-145, 152-153, 155, 166, 178, 184, 190, 199, 203, 152n  
 Nigeria(n(s)), 19, 43, 131, 133, 135-136, 179, 428, 43n, 127n  
*Nihongi, Nihonshoki*, 254, 262  
 Nijmegen, the Netherlands, 5, 18-19, 427-428, 17n, 19n-20n, 25n, 335n  
 Nikkei Niwano, 262  
 Nikukud, 48  
 Nile, River, 184, 197, 245, 319  
 Nilo-Saharan, linguistic macrophtylum, 145, 152, 152n; and Niger-Congo, 152, 152n  
 Nilotic, Dinka, 197; and Omo-tic, 231  
 Nimrod, biblical mythical character, 181  
 Nimuendajú, 233  
 Ningrum, 380  
 Ninive, 234n  
 Niobe, 197  
 Nirantali, 117  
 Nirvana, 353  
 NISCO Research School, Faculty of Social Sciences, Radboud University Nijmegen, 5  
 Nišir, Mount, 234  
 Nisus, 199  
 Niwano, 262  
 Nkonya, 118  
 Nkoya, Nkoyaland, ethnic group and language of Zambia, S.C. Africa, 20, 143-144, 147-151, 167-174, 176-193, 195-203, 143n, 159n, 176n, 180n, 188n-190n; and Luyana language, 170; and Lozi, 190n; Eastern Nkoya, 177, *cf.* Mashasha; – King As Death Demon, 172; Nkoya-Eurasian continuities, 169; and Celtic, 177, 179, 188; and the Gilgamesh, 201; and Western Eurasia, 173  
 Noah, biblical mythical character, 75, 234, 237; and the Flood Myth, 381; Noah's Ark, 84, 188; *cf.* Flood, Atraḥasis, Ziusudra, Utnap-ishtim  
 Noble person must do menial service, Aarne-Thompson no. Q482, 167-169  
 Nommo, 181  
 Nootka, 233  
 Nordic, Norse, 91, 95, 97-99, 101, 103, 179, 189-190, 192, 194, 197, 199-200, 369; Nordic Apocalypse, 192; Nordic Europe, 190; Nordic Odinn, 200; Nordic and Sanskrit Asian, 189; Norse and Iranian, 369; also see Old Norse  
 North Africa(n(s)), 118, 143-144, 147, 169, 190, 200, 230, 323, 149n, 171n; and the Middle East, 145n  
 North America(n(s)), 19, 21, 109-110, 113, 115, 122, 172, 178-179, 183, 186, 188, 190, 193-194, 200-202, 253, 255, 201n; Plains Indians, 282; Prairie, 186; and South America, 232-233, 259; and North-East India, 109; and South Asia, 114; *cf.* Native Americans  
 North Atlantic, 55, 143, 147-149, 151, 174-175, 149n, 151n; Modern, 200  
 North Caucasian, 155, 152n  
 North Khoisan, 156  
 Northern Mountain, mythical dwelling place of Ba'al Zebul/b, Ugaritic deity, *q.v.*, 85  
 North-South diffusion, model for intracontinental African cultural flow, 184, 201, 151n, 201n; questioned by Witzel, 230n; *cf.* South-North..., Afrocentrism, Hamitic, Pelasgian  
 Norwegian, New, 100  
 Nostratic, 152, 154, 152n; and Afroasiatic, 186; *cf.* Super-Nostratic, Eurasiastic, Borean  
 NPN, see National Party of Nigeria  
 Nsenga, 183  
 Nü Wa, 193, 165n; *cf.* Fu Xi  
 Nuberu, 200  
 Nubia(n(s)), 145, 173  
 Nuclear, 341n  
 Nuka-biko and Nuka-bime, 262  
*Numbers*, biblical book, 192  
 Nupe, 183  
 Nurbakhsh, 383n, 386n, 396n  
 Nyai Roro Kidul, the Queen of the South / Indian Ocean, 382n  
 Nyambi, West and S.C. African deity, 180, 182-183, 185-186, 191, 198, 182n; *cf.* Nyame, Anahita, Neith, Athena, Anath  
 Nyambi's Child, Mvula / Rain, Nkoya mythical figure, 183, Nyame, 186; *cf.* Nyambi  
 Nzambi, 186; *cf.* Nyambi  
 Nzingha, Angolan warrior-queen, 190  
 Oba Adesoji Aderemi, 135  
 Obafemi, 135  
 Obalaaye, 134  
 Oceania(n(s)), 18-19, 154, 186, 193, 197, 253, 255, 283, 159n, 164n; *cf.* New Guinea, Australia, Melanesia, Papua  
 Odin(n), 96-98, 102, 200  
*Odyssea / Odyssey*, 178, 181, 244, 409, 413, 422-423,

- 243n  
 Odysseus, 178, 360, 422-423, 421n; and Penelope, 423  
 OE, see Old English  
 Oenomaus, 195  
 Ogbomosho, 133  
 Ogma Cermait, 177  
 Ogre, Rescue from the, Narrative Complex, 159-160; also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Ogun Pipin, 137, 139  
 Ogun, Yoruba creator god, 186  
 Ogun-Jije, 139  
 Ogunmola, 135  
 Ogunsuwa of Modakeke, 128, 134, 140  
 OHG, see Old High German  
 Ohrmazd, 78-79; cf. Ahura Mazda  
 Oinomaos, 195  
 Ointment, see Magic ointment  
 Ojibwa, 233  
 Oju, 132  
 Ok, mountain in New Guinea, 282  
 Oke-Igbo, 128, 135  
 Okinawa, 253, 262-263  
 Oknurcha, 32n  
 Oko-Yiya, 127, 136  
 Okunade, 128, 134  
 Oladiran, 136  
 Old Comparativism, see Comparative  
 Old Coptic in the, 248  
 Old Egyptian, 155  
 Old English, 96, 97, 99  
 Old High German, 99  
 Old Icelandic, 65n  
 Old Indian, 59, 83-84  
 Old Indo-European, 68  
 Old Iranian, 84-85; and Old Indian, 76; and Vedic, 64  
 Old Norse, 97, 99  
 Old Persian, 63  
 Old Prussian(s), 62-64, 69-72; and Buddhist, 72  
 Old Russian, 65n  
 Old Slavic, 59  
 Old Swedish, 91-92, 99  
*Old Testament*, see *Testament*  
 Old Woman, 67-68; Slavic, 68  
 Old World, 110, 119, 143-144, 148, 152, 158, 164, 172, 194, 199, 201n; cf. Asia, Africa, Europe  
 Old-Oyo, 127-128, 133  
 Olunloyo, 135  
 Olympia, 195  
 Olympian(s), central Greek deities, 238, 498-410, 412, 415, 419-420, 422-424, 415n  
 Olympus, Mount, 244, 361, 365, 410, 421, 411n  
 Omaha, Native American ethno-linguistic group, 200  
 Omo Enu, 132  
 Omo Oju, 132  
 Omololu, 135  
 Omotic, 145n; and Chadic, 145n  
 Onari-kami(in), 253  
 One-eyed person, Cyclops, Aarne-Thompson no. F512.1, 167-169  
 One-Hair, 200; cf. With-One-Hair  
 Onisabur, 262  
 Oni Abegunle Abeweila, 127-129, 134, 136, 140  
 Oni Akinmoyer, 134, 141  
 Opening, 116; cf. the Way from One World....  
 Oranmiyan West Local Government Council, 135  
*Orestes*, 244; cf. Euripides  
 Oriental, 427  
 Origbo, 136  
 Originator of death the first sufferer, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 122-123  
*Origins of Civilization and the Primitive Condition of Man*, 289; cf. Tylor, E.  
 Orinoco Delta, 117  
 Orion, Belt of, 113  
 Oro, 131  
 Orpheus, 157n, 200, 157n, 195n; also see Music  
 OS, see Old Swedish  
 Oshihō-mimi, 261, 263  
 Oshogbo, 133  
 Otherworld, 65; cf. Underworld, Heaven  
 Otun Asiwaju of Modakeke, 136  
 Out-of-Africa, 111, 113, 119, 144, 150, 156-158, 159n; Pre-Out-of-Africa, 160; – Exodus, 152, 156, 161; original Out-of-Africa / Pandora Box Narrative Complexes, 157; two Salies, 158, 159n; also see Exodus, Back-into-Africa, African Eve, Lefkowitz, M.  
 Overturning of Heaven and Earth, also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Owambo, 118  
 Owu, Yoruba town, 128  
*Oxford English Dictionary*, 281  
 Oxford University, 357n  
 Oxford, England, UK, 281, 427, 20n, 357n  
 Oyekan Owomoyela, 132  
 Oyere, 136  
 Oyo, 128, 133-135, 141; – 's Field Marshall, 133  
 Oyo-Ile, 133  
 Oyo-Yoruba, 141  
 Pacific Ocean, 116, 186, 196, 233, 256, 258-260; Pacific Ring of Fire, 259-260; North Pacific Tribes, 233  
 Padaringan, 386, 394  
 Paibuan, 385, 391  
 Paiute, 233  
 Paivan, 109, 116  
 Pajajaran, 376, 381, 395  
 Pak Undang, 377-378, 399, 377n-378n, 389n, 399n-400n, 403n  
 Pakuan, 379, 381  
 Pakuwon, 386; Pakuwon Eyang Prabu Siliwangi, 394  
 Pal(a)eolithic, 160-162, 194, 202, 302, 159n, 194n-195n, 201n; – Man, 194; Pre-Out-of-Africa Middle – , 160; Upper Palaeolithic, 161, 202, 195n, 201n; Middle and Upper – , 159n  
 Palaeo-African, 153, 201, 203, 159n; cf. Exodus, Out-of-Africa, Back-into-Africa, Pelasgian  
 Palawangan, 385, 391  
*Pale Fire*, 180n; cf. Nabokov, V.V.  
 Palestine, Palestinians, 148  
 Palo Alto, 279n  
 Palop, 118  
 Pama-Nyungan, 227  
 Pamipiran, 376, 383  
 Pamir(s), 75, 83  
 Pamphylian, 244  
 Pan, Panic, 83  
 Pancer, 399  
 Pancerna, 399  
 Pandita, 381; Pandita Ajar Sidik, 380  
 Pandora, Greek mythical character, artificial woman meant to wreak disaster, 193  
 Pandora's Box, original cul-

- tural (including mythological) heritage (predating the Out-of-Africa Exodus, *q.v.*)  
of Anatomically Modern Humans, 144, 156-158, 160, 163, 191, 202-203  
Pan-Gaean, Flood, 225, 238-239, 234n  
Pangreyep, 380  
Pantun, 379  
Panyipuhan, 385, 391  
Papa, Oceanian terrestrial goddess, 197  
*Papat*, compass points (Sunda), 399  
Papatuanku, 235  
Papua(n(s)), 115, 117, 228-229; and Australian, 229; *cf.* New Guinea  
*Papyrus Harris*, 197  
Paradise, 191  
Parahyangan Catholic University, 379, 381, 427, 375n  
Pare, 180  
Parent, 192, 253, 261, 263; *cf.* Mother, Father, Child, Son, Daughter  
Paresi, 109, 116  
Parliamentary Militarism, 317  
Parody, 416  
Parrot Fish, 32-33, 35; *cf.* Possum  
Parsees, 84  
Parthenon, 195; and Olympia, 195  
*parthenōn*, Greek, ‘virgin’, perhaps ‘Libyan’, 250n  
Pasiphae, 189n, 195n  
Pasir Pamipiran, 376, 383  
Pataeci, Phoenician gods, 245  
Pataikos, 245-246  
Patalina Diri, 391  
Patroclus, 359-362, 367-368, 420  
Pawnee, 200  
PDP, Parallel Distributed Processing; – Research Group, 299  
Pebans, 235n  
Pecheneg Khan Kurya, 196  
Pehlevi, 77  
Peking University, 18; and Harvard University International Conference, 18  
Pelasgian, 151, 153, 164-166, 178-179, 183-185, 188, 190, 198-199, 201-202, 149n, 151n, 159n, 165n, 171n-172n, 174n, 180n, 195n; Hypothesis, 165; Model, 144; – West Asia, 174n  
Pelew Isl., 233  
Pelias, 195n  
Pendeta Sakti Bagawat Sajala-jala, 381  
Pendjikent, 85-86  
Penelope, 423; *cf.* Odysseus  
Peninsula, 259  
Pennsylvania, 290  
Penuti, 115  
People from the Underworld, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 114  
People of the West, see Mbwela, 168  
People’s Republic of China, 18  
Peripheral and Central, branches of Borean, 154, 161, 202, 201n  
Periplus, publishing house, 384n  
Perkons, 189  
Perlesvaus, 183  
Perseus, 416  
Persia(n(s)), 63, 77-79, 81, 84-85, 150, 321, 235n, 282n; Empire, 282n; and Tadjiks, 84; also see Middle Persian, Persian, Old Persian  
Persian Gulf, 150  
‘Person Frog’, Nkoya mythical character, 200; *cf.* Kam-botwe  
Person is tricked into killing his kin, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 112  
Peru, 233  
Perum Perhutani, Department of Forestry, Ramagobo, Java, 377n  
Pesantren, 392n  
Peteng, 385, 392  
Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography, 427  
*Petrus / Peter*, two books of the *New Testament*, 344n  
PGM, *Papyri Graeci Magici / Greek Magical Papyri*, 194  
PGMC, see Proto-Germanic  
Phaeacian(s), 422  
Pharos, 193  
Phidias, 410  
Philippines, 229, 233, 259, 235n  
Philosophical Faculty, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 5, 18, 428, 17n, 143n  
*Philosophie der symbolischen Formen*, 413; *cf.* Cassirer, E.  
Phlegyan(s), 195  
Phobos, 194  
Phocis, 249  
Phoenicia(n(s)), 181, 189, 245, 247  
Phorbas, 195  
Phrygian, 181  
Phthas, see Ptah  
PIE, see Proto-Indo-European  
Pigeon, 33  
Pilzen, Czech Republic, 20n  
Pima, 178, 233, 235n  
Pipin, 137, 139  
Pirahā, Amazonian ethnic group, 286-287  
Pirate, 196  
Plains, North American region, 110, 233; Plains Indians, 282  
Pleiades, 113  
Pleistocene, 109; Upper, 113; Terminal, 109  
Pluto, Roman underworld god, 178, 192; *cf.* Hades, underworld  
Polarity, 270  
Pole, see Astronomy  
Polynesia(n(s)), 225, 232-233, 235, 237, 235n; and Madagascar, 225n  
Pomo, 233, 256, 258  
Pope, see Sylvester II  
Poponcoran, 385, 391  
Portola Valley, 427  
Portuguese, 287, 188n  
Poseidon, 194-195, 365, 415, 165n, 365n; *cf.* Waters  
Possum, Spotted, 31-32; and Parrot Fish, 35  
Postmodernism, 315-316, 321, 332; – and the Comparative Method, 315-334  
Post-Palaeolithic, 152  
Potiphar, biblical character, 193; *cf.* Joseph  
Powhatan Indians, 183  
Prabu Premana Dikusumah, 375, 380-381  
Prabu Sang Premana Dikusumah, 379  
Prabu Sili(h)wangi, 376, 381, 386-387, 394  
Prague, Czech Republic, 192, 420  
Prairie, 186  
Prajápati, 197; – Viśvakarman, 361  
Prakrti and Purusha, in the *Bhagavad Gita*, 345n

- Pre-historic Times*, 289, 292; *cf.* Lubbock, J.
- Presidium of Russian Academy of Sciences, 110n
- Presley, Elvis, 151n
- Pre-Socratics, 172n
- Priam(us), 367-368, 368n
- Primal Hill, 178
- Primal Waters and the Flood, Narrative Complex, 159-161; also see Waters
- Primitive Culture*, 289; *cf.* Tylor, E.
- Principles of Psychology*, 287; *cf.* James, W.
- Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA* scholarly journal, 294
- Prometheus, 177-178, 180, 193, 415
- Promised Land, 136
- Protean transformations of water-deity, Aarne-Thompson no. F420.4.1.1, 167-169
- Protectorate, status of Barotse-land, W. Zambia, in colonial period, 170
- Proteus, 193; also see Transformation, Protean...
- Proto-Germanic, 99-100
- Proto-Human, 160
- Proverbs, 131-132
- Prussian, 60, 62-64, 69-72; also see Old Prussian
- Ptah, 20, 243, 245-249; Ptah and Hephaestus, 248
- Pterelaos, 199
- PubMed*, 303n
- Puluga, Andaman creator god, 229-230
- Puncak Manik, 386, 394
- Purification, 82
- Purukupali, 25, 30-31, 33-39, 30n, 39n
- Purus(h)a, 82, 345n
- Pusaka, 381
- Puta, mythical Maori prophet, 235
- Pygmalion, 192
- Pygmy/ies, 230-232, 237
- Pyramid Texts*, 189, 246, 248, 247n
- Pyrrhos, 189
- Pythian Odes*, 181; *cf.* Pindar(us)
- Python, 416; *cf.* Typhon
- Qatabanian, 247
- Queen Shikanda of the Nkoya, 190
- Queen, 69, 177, 182, 190, 200, 253, 262, 382n; Boadicea, 190; Himiko, 262; Mālikā, 69; Manenga, 200; Naumba of the Sala, 190; Nzingha, 190; of the South, 382n; of Yamatai Kingdom, 253, 262; *cf.* Queen Bee
- Quest: An African Journal of Philosophy / Revue Africaine de Philosophie*, 5
- Qur'ān, 161, 396; *cf.* Islam
- Rabbi, Rabbinical, 184, 192; *cf.* Loew
- Rabbit, mammal species, 124
- Ra<sup>c</sup>, 197, Ancient Egyptian sun-god
- Rachmat Subagya, 382n
- Radboud University Nijmegen, 5, 18, 427-428, 17n, 25n, 335n
- Raðulf, 93
- Raga, 400
- Ragnaröök, 98, 102, 192
- Rain god, Junior status in pantheon, 198
- Rain, 48-49, 54, 170-172, 176, 182-183, 188, 191-192, 197-198, 232, 234, 49n, 160n; and Drought, 192; and Hwempetla, 49; also see Mvula, Rainbow, Rainbow Serpent, Flood myths – Witzel model
- Rainbow Serpent / Snake, 160, 180, 191, 203, 228, 237; Rainbow Snake, Cosmic, Narrative Complex, 159-160; also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Rainbow, 160, 180, 191, 203, 228, 237; also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Rain-maker, also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Raising the Corn Spirit, see Corn Spirit
- Rangi, 197, 235; *cf.* Papa Ranginui, and Papatuanuku, 235
- Rasa, Sunda concept of mental powers, 392n
- Ratu Pusaka, 381
- Raven, 179, 193, 157n, 353n; and Eagle, 183; Raven-man, 257; also see Trickster, Big Raven
- Ravenstein, town, the Nether-lands, 5, 17, 275, 143n, 231n
- Rawabogo Village, 376-378, 377n
- Rebellion of gods against their ruler, Aarne-Thompson no. A162.8, 167-169
- Rebirth, 101
- Receptacle, 82, 258
- Reconnection of Heaven and Earth, Narrative Complex, 159-160
- Red Sea, 150; *cf.* Moses, Erythraean
- Reð, 92
- Redeemer's University, 127n, 428
- Reed, Person, 177-178, 201; – Mat, 177; – Mat and Bee Hive, 177; also see Music, Flood, Katete
- Reed-and-bee, 151, 177; *cf.* She of the –
- Reed-and-honey, 178
- Regency of Sukapura, 377
- Regency of Tasikmalaya and Ciamis, 377
- Regency of West Bandung, 377
- Regeneration, 36, 49, 19n
- Regicide, 179
- Reiyūka, 262
- Religion Explained: the Evolutionary Origins of Religious Thought*, 291n; *cf.* Boyer, P.
- 'Remarques sur le verbe "croire"', 412n; *cf.* Pouillon, J.
- Remus, Roman mythical figure, 271-272, 274
- Rescue, 160, 233, 365; also see Ogre
- Research Group on Magic and Religion in the Ancient Near East, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, Was-senaar, 1994-1995, 172n
- Research Institute for Humanity and Nature (RIHN), Kyoto, Japan, 18
- Research School NISCO, Rad-boud University, Nijmegen, the Netherlands, 5
- Researches into the Early History of Mankind*, 288; *cf.* Tylor, E.
- Resident Officer, 135
- Retribution, also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Revolution, 326, 328, 342

- Rg Veda*, 76, 78-79; *the Hymns of the*, 89, 345n  
 Rhea, 181  
 Rhegion, 351  
 Rhodes, and Thera, Aegean islands, 177  
 RIHN, see Research Institute for Humanity and Nature  
 Rind(r), 97  
 Ring of Fire, Pacific, 259  
 Risshō-Kōseikai, 262  
 River as barrier to otherworld, Aarne-Thompson no. F141.1, 167-169  
 River as entrance to lower world, Aarne-Thompson no. F93.1, 167-169  
 Rock Cave of Heaven, divine abode in Japanese mythology, 256  
 Rock of the Ear, in Sunda sacred geography, 385  
 Rockies, Rocky Mountains, 113, 179  
 Rök, 91-99, 101-103, 19n; Rök Stone, 91  
 Roma, Gypsies, 187n, 197  
 Roman Catholic, 290, 427, 375n, 379n  
 Romance languages, 110n  
 Romanticism, 413  
 Rome, Roma(n(s)), city and empire, 187, 193, 197, 245; Religion, 189; cf. Graeco-Roman, Fama, Pluto, Venus, Dio Cassius, Vulcan, Minerva, Roma-Gypsies  
 Romulus, 271-272, 274; cf. Remus  
 Rondonia, 117-118  
 Rotse, 180; cf. Lozi, Luyi, Rozwe  
 Rotterdam, the Netherlands, 5, 18, 20, 428, 17n, 20n, 143n, 375n  
 Round Tables, Harvard, 18; cf. Witzel, M.  
 Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, 5  
 Royal Person Going from Branch to Branch, Nkoya mythical figure, 177; cf. Luhamba, Bee  
 Royal Person Wind, Nkoya mythical figure, 168  
 Rozwe, 180, cf. Lozi  
 Ruanda, 183  
 Ruamoko, 235  
 Rudras, 364  
 Rugulf, 93  
 Ruler, 182, 190, 195n; cf. Bee, King, Kingship  
 Rules, also see Rebellion  
 Rumour, 193; cf. Fama  
 Russia(n(s)), 59, 63-65, 86, 110, 179, 427, 65n, 75n, 109n-110n; and Latin, 63; also see Old Russian  
 Russian Academy of Sciences, 427, 75n, 109n  
 Russian Foundation for Basic Research, 110n  
 Rusta, see Ibn Rusta  
 Rv, see *Rg Veda*  
 Ryukyu, 262  
 Shm.t, see Sekhmet  
 Sabaic, 247  
 Sacred Monk Bagawat Sajala-jala, 381  
 Saddle Peak, mythical seat of primal deity, North Andaman Island, 229  
 Sage, 386-388, 390, 396, 400; king, 387; Chinese, 383n; Sundanese, 394; Indonesian, 383; cf. Wisdom  
 Sagum, 92-93  
 Sahara, 166, 184, 230  
 Sahel, see Africa  
 Sahidic, 246-247, 249-250  
 Saho-biko and Saho-bime, 262  
 Saint Petersburg, Russia, 19n-20n, 75n, 109n  
 Saüs, Ancient Egyptian town, 178, 249, 250n; cf. Neith, Bee  
 Sajalajala, 381  
 Sajarah, 379, 381  
 Sakapura, 377n  
 Sakhmet, see Sekhmet  
 Sakti, 381  
 SAL ŠU.GI, see Wise Woman  
 Sala, ethnic group, Central Zambia, 183, 190  
 Salawe, 386  
 Saleh Dana, 379n  
 Saleh Danasasmita, 376n, 381n  
 Salin, 380  
 Salishan, North West Coast American ethnic group, 233  
 Sam, 291n  
 Sambuya, 61  
 Samoan, 235n  
 Samuel, two Bible books; on ‘God’ concept, 329  
 San, ethnic group in Southern Africa, formerly called Bushmen, 118, 148; cf. Khoisan, Basarwa  
 Sand Calligraphy / – Science, 171, 171n; cf. ‘ilm al-raml  
 Sandawe, 118  
 Sandy Creek, Australian location, 31  
 Sang Manarah, 379, 381  
 Sang Surotama, 381  
 Sang Tamperan, 381  
 Sanga Yéngulu, 50  
 Sania, 180  
 Sanjaya, 381, 381n  
 Sanskrit, 5, 20, 59, 189, 357-360, 363-364, 367, 369-372, 428, 363n; and Greek, 359, 371; *Mahabharata*, 357  
 Santa Fe Institute, 152  
 Santana, 382n  
 Santeria, 183  
 Santrokofi, 118  
 Sargon II, 173  
 Sargon of Akkad, 173  
 Sarianidi, 75, 86, 86n  
 Sariputra, 70  
 Sarmatians, 200  
 Sasaka, 378n  
 Satan, 64, 330  
 Śatapatha Brahmana, 61, 234  
 Savanna, 237; cf. Sahel  
 Saxo Grammaticus, 96, 190  
 Sayo Kitamura, 262  
 SBV, Standard Babylonian Version, 234n  
 Scales, 191  
 Scamander, River, 192, 357  
 Scandinavia(n), 19, 91, 370n; East – , 96-97; cf. Nordic  
 School of Divinity, History and Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, 315n  
 Scientific American, periodical, 290  
 Scotland, 18, 427-428, 267n, 315n  
 Scutum, 244; cf. Hesiod  
 Scythian(s), 199-200; and Celtic, 196; cf. Skull  
 Sea monster, Aarne-Thompson no. G308, 167-169  
 Secoya, 115  
 Seed, 233  
 Seifkar, Kirsten, 5, 143n  
 Sekhmet, Ancient Egyptian goddess, 248; cf. Sakhmet  
 Selk’nam, extinct Neolithic ethnic group, Tierra del Fuego, 236  
 Selkup, 109  
 Seminole, 109, 116  
 Semitic, 85, 187, 199, 245, 247, 251, 321-322, 145n;

- Semites, 321; Semitic and Aryan religions, quest for their differences and similarities, categories and pursuits in 19<sup>th</sup>-c. CE scholarship, 322; cf. Hebrew, Arabic, Akkadian, Ugaritic, West Semitic, Afroasiatic
- Sen Senu, 50
- Senavarma, 67
- Seneca, North American ethnic group, 109, 116-117, 233
- Senu, 50-54
- Separation, 192, 194, 198, 195n; Separation of Heaven and Earth, 152, 159, 162, 178, 203, 191n; Narrative Complex, 159-160; Separation of Water and Land, 178
- Serbo-Croatian, 63
- Serbs, 183
- Serpent, 180, 191-192, 201, 228, 233, 30n; cf. Snake, Dragon, Rainbow Snake, Rainbow
- Seth, 178-179, 181, 197
- Shabaka, 173
- Shamanism / bones, 160-161, Narrative Complex, 159-160
- Shang, 190
- Shasta, 233
- Shawnee, 233
- 'She of the Reed and the Bee', Ancient Egyptian royal title, 178; cf. Reed, Bee, Neith
- 'She Who Makes Drunk', 179; cf. Medb, Mead, Waters
- Shed skin as condition of immortality, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 111
- Shield of Heracles*, see *Scutum*
- Shihoka Nalinanga, 167-168, 190-192, 195; and Likambi, 191, 190n; cf. Likambi
- Shikanda, 190; cf. Skanda
- Shimshon, 199
- Shinkisha, 168
- Shintoism, 179
- Shipungu, 183
- Shu, 181, 190, 192, 195n; and Tefnut, 190
- Shuar, 109, 116
- Sia, North American ethnic group, 178, 235n
- Siberia, Siberian(s), 109-110, 113-115, 120, 233-235, 237, 253-255, 235n; Eastern and Northeastern, 113; and
- North American, 120
- Sibling, 180; cf. Brother, Sister, Twins
- Sicily, 245
- Sidon, 181
- Sikidy, 152; cf. Ifa, Hakata
- Silihwangi, 376, 381, 386-387, 394-395
- Simoeis, 359, 365, 370
- Simon Magus, 192
- Sinanthropus, 194
- Sinkyone, 256, 258, 235n
- Sino-Caucasian, linguistic macrophylum, 154-156, 154n; cf. North Caucasian, Sino-Tibetan
- Sino-Tibetan, 156
- Sintflut, Sintflutsage*, German, Flood (myth), 233; cf. Flood
- Siolundi, 93
- Siona, 115
- Sioux, 115
- Sister, 192; cf. Brother, Sibling, Twins
- SitiR, 92
- Skáldskaparmál*, 103
- Skamander, River, 359, 363-367, 369; and Zeus, 371; cf. Hephaestus, Indra, Agni
- Skanda, 190
- Skin, 179, 191, 30n
- Skirnir, 192
- Skjørvø, 76
- Skull, 168, 194, 196; also see House of skulls, land of skulls, Demon cuts...
- Skunk, 258
- Sky, 235, 245; Sky god, 167; Sky-god fights dragon of the waters or evil demon, Aarne-Thompson no. A162.2-3, 167-169; also see: Heaven, What is in Heaven
- Slavic, 59-60, 63-65, 67-68, 192, 19n, 110n; and Baltic, 60, 68; and Indian, 64; also see Old Slavic
- Sleep, cf. Hypnos
- Slovenian, 270
- Snake, 160, 167, 191-192, 203, 228, 237, 343n; snake-man, 168; snake-demon, Aarne-Thompson no. 391, 91.1, 167-169; Snake Child or Parent of Drought, 191-192; Snake in Ancient Greek mythology, 343n; Snake of Tumba, 191; Snake Son of mountain', 192; also see Evil demon, Rainbow
- Snake, Transformation, tree
- Snake, Ancient Egyptian First-Dynasty King, 192
- Snake-man compound, Aarne-Thompson no. F526.6, 167-169; also see Forest Snake, Rainbow
- Snorri, 98, 102-103, 98n
- Socrates, 343
- Soeterbeeck Conference Centre, Ravenstein, the Netherlands, 5, 17
- Soghd, 85
- Sokoto, 133
- Soli, 183
- Soma, 179; also see Nectar
- Son 78, 161; and Lover, 191n; also see Separation of Land and Water, Virgin
- Sonatorrek*, 96, 101, 103, 96n; cf. Egill Skallagrímsson
- Sorceress, 190-191
- Sores, also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Sormani Fund, 5
- Sotho, 170
- South America, 19, 109-110, 113, 119, 122, 255; and Eurasia, 239; also see America
- South Dakota, 117
- South Erythraean, 144, 150; cf. Red Sea, Frobenius
- South Khoisan, 156
- South-North, flow of cultural transmission, 151n, 174n; cf. North-South, Afrocentrism, Pelasgian, Hamitic
- Spain, Spanish, 200, 233
- Speaking, 54, 169, 186, 147n
- Special Sunda hypothesis, 164n; cf. Oppenheimer, S.
- Speckledness / granulated surface texture / leopard, Narrative Complex, 159-160; cf. Possum, Spotted
- Spell, 291n; also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Spider, 124, 160, 185-186, 201, 203, 258; and Hare, 124; Supreme, 185; Spider Woman, 186; Naste Etsan, 186; Spider and Feminine Arts, Narrative Complex, 159-160; cf. Nyambi, Athena, Neith, Anahita
- Spirit, 67, 80-81, 84, 168; of wind, storm, thunder, cold, Aarne-Thompson no. F432,

- 167-169  
 Spotted Possum, 31; *cf.* Speckledness, Parrot Fish  
 Sraoša, 76-77; and Viṣṇu, 79  
 Stamping, 36  
 Standard Elaborate Flood  
     Myth, 181-182, 190, 202, 164n  
 Star, 117  
 Stealing, Moon Dishes', 179;  
     also see Theft  
 Steppe, 144, 166, 196, 199, 237, 188n-189n  
 Stone, 27, 91, 254, 19n;  
     Stones, the, Narrative Complex, 159-160  
 Storm, also see evil demon,  
     Spirits, Susanowo  
 Story-teller, -telling, 274, 379  
 Strasbourg, 428, 19n, 59n  
*Stromata*, 280n; *cf.* Clemens of Alexandria  
 Styx, 197; *cf.* Underworld, River  
 Subarctic, 109, 115  
 Subiya, 180  
 sub-Saharan Africa, 109-110, 143-145, 147-151, 154, 157-160, 162, 166, 173-175, 183-184, 192, 201-203, 225, 230-231, 143n, 145n, 149n, 159n, 179n, 230n; and North America, 122; sub-Saharan Africa on the Emergence of the First People, 109  
 Subterranean, see Underworld  
 Sudan, 185, 200, 151n  
 Sudika-Mbambi, 191  
 Sufism, 376, 379, 390, 394, 375n, 377n, 383n, 396n, 402n; and Buddhism, 376  
 Sukapura, 377  
 Sukma, 380  
 Sumatera, / Sumatra, 259  
 Sumer, Sumer(ian(s)), 151n, 234n; Sumero-Assyrian, 88n; and Neolithic Anatolia, 151  
 Summit of Light, 396  
 Sun, 111-113, 178, 193, 253, 255-258, 260-261; Sun's children killed, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 112; Sun and Moon, 113; Sun-god, 79; Sun Goddess, 257; also see Amaterasu, Sun-god; Agni, Theft, Hidden -, Ra<sup>c</sup>  
*Sunda Lexicon*, 399n; *cf.* Danadibrata, R.A.  
 Sunda thesis, see Extended – , Special – , Oppenheimer, S.  
 Sunda, Sundanese, 163, 375-376, 379, 381-383, 386-387, 389, 391-396, 398-403, 405-406, 164n, 201n, 375n, 378n-379n, 386n, 392n, 394n, 396n, 399n; Galuh Kingdom, 381; Sage King, 387; Pakuan Kingdom, 381Literature, 382  
 Sundjata, 179  
 Super-Nostratic, 152n; *cf.* Nostratic, Eurasian, Borean Supreme God in Ancient Egypt and, 177  
 Surt, 192  
 Surtr, 370n  
 Surui, 109, 116, 118  
 Survivals, 298  
 Survivors, 233; *cf.* Flood  
 Susanowo, 197, 253, 256, 263; and Amaterasu, 261  
 Sussex, 303n  
 Suzuki, 405n  
 Svyatoslav of Kiev, 196, 199  
 Swan, 194; also see Transformation  
 Swarm, 177; *cf.* Bee  
 Swaziland, 183  
 Sweden, Swedish, 91-92, 96-98, 100, 189; also see Old Swedish  
 Sylvester II, Pope, 192  
 Synesthesia, 303  
 Syria, 193  
 Syriac, 245  
 Syrith, 199  
 Syro-Palestine, 154n; also see Palestine / Palestinians, Israel, Ancient Israelites  
 Syvaldus, king, 199  
 Taa, ethno-linguistic group in Southern Africa, division of Khoisan, 156  
 Tah, 389  
 Tahiti, 233  
*Taittirīya Samhitā*, 70  
 Taiwan, 196, 237, 253-255  
 Tajikarao, 256  
 Tadjiks, Tadzhiks, 75, 84  
 Takšaka, 360, 365-366  
 Taliesin, 189  
 Talus, 192  
*Tanach*, 161, 187, 189, 199, 180n; *cf.* Bible  
 Tañala of Madagascar, 187  
 Tane, 235, 235n  
 Tanzania, 180  
 Taoism, 254  
 Tapara, 25, 30, 36-37, 39n; and Purukapali, 25, 30, 36, *q.v.*  
 Taraka, 190  
 Taryo, 253-254  
 Tasikmalaya, 377, 377n  
 Tasmania(n(s)), 227  
 Taulipang, 233  
*Te Hurihangā A Mataaho*, Maori mythical concept of turning the earth over to end the Flood, 235  
 Teach, Edward, 196  
*Tears of Rain*, 170-172, 176; *cf.* van Binsbergen, W.  
 Tears, 169-172, 176, 188, 197; Tears of Mvula, 183; *cf.* Flood, Rain, Drop, Ra<sup>c</sup>  
 Tefnut, 181, 190  
*Telegraph*, UK newspaper, 290n  
 Temple, 85, 197, 243-244  
 Tenriko, 262  
 Tensho-Kotai-Jingukyo, 262  
 Tereh, 396  
 Terror, 291n  
*Testament, Old*, 85, 176, 233, 319, 329; *cf.* Bible, *Tanach*  
 Thache, Thatch, see Teach, E.  
 Thatching, with skulls, 168, 196; *cf.* Skull, Kayambila, Building  
 The Bungling host, mytheme (Berezkin), 124  
*The Descent of Man*, 289, 291, 294, 297; *cf.* Darwin, C.  
*The End of Faith*, 291n; *cf.* Harris, S.  
 The False Wife, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 120  
*The God Delusion*, 291n; *cf.* Dawkins, R.  
*The Golden Bough*, 179, 150n; *cf.* Frazer, J.  
*The History of the Danes*, 96, 98, 190, 97n; *cf.* Saxo Grammaticus  
 The Law, Australian Aboriginal pivotal concept, 28  
*The Republic*, 344; *cf.* Plato  
 The Serpent and his Cast Skin, one of J. Frazer's basic mythemes on the Origin of Death, 179, 30n  
 The Way from One World to Another Goes through a Narrow Opening, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 116

- The White Goddess*, 189; cf. Graves, R.
- Theft of Sun, Aarne-Thompson no. A721.1, 167-169
- Theft, 179; cf. previous entry, Moon, Kapesh
- Theodoric the Great, 92-94, 101
- Theogonia*, 178, 193; cf. Hesiod
- Theomachy, 410, 413, 420
- Thera, 177, 188n
- Thetis, 359, 361
- Thimshian, 256
- Thompson River, 233
- Thompson's, Stith, Motif Index, 235-236
- Thor, 93, 96-98
- Thrace, 189
- Three Kingdom Period, Chinese history, 262
- Thule, 236
- Thunder, also see Spirits
- Tiamat, 197
- Tibet(an), 20, 42, 69, 194, 196; Tibetan Buddhism, 196
- Tierra del Fuego, 232, 236, 236n
- Tigri, see Djala
- Tigris, 197
- Tilburg University, the Netherlands, 428, 19n, 41n
- Timaeus*, 250; cf. Plato
- Timon of Athens*, 180n; cf. Shakespeare, W.
- Timor, 259
- Timothy*, 2 books of the New Testament, 344
- Tinguian, 235n
- Titans, 98, 238, 416; Titanomachy, 369
- Tiwi Islands, 36
- Tiwi, Northern Australian ethnic group, 25, 30, 36, 38-39, 186, 30n
- Tjapara, the Moon, Australian, 37
- Tlingit, 179, 193, 233, 256-257
- TMS, see Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation
- Toa, 297
- Toba, 109, 116, 232-233
- Tocharians, 196
- Tokyo, 428, 20n, 253n
- Tonga, 180, 259
- Tortoise-Turtle, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n
- Tower of Babel*, global etymological database, 152; cf.
- Starostin & Starostin
- Tower, 152, 180-182; cf. Flood, Standard Elaborate...
- Toxoplasma, 293
- Trachis, 419-420
- Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation, 290
- Transformation, 158, 160, 163, 167-168; – flight, Aarne-Thompson no. D671, 167-169– of dragon to man or other animal, Aarne-Thompson no. D399.1, 167-169; – of snake to man, Aarne-Thompson no. D391, 167-169; – to defeat enemies, Aarne-Thompson no. D651, 167-169; – to fly, bee, Aarne-Thompson no. D1S5.1, 167-169; – to snake / crocodile / dragon , Aarne-Thompson no. D191.194. 199.2, 167-169; – to swan, crane, Aarne-Thompson no. D161.1, 162, 167-169; – to tree, Aarne-Thompson no. D215, 167-169; also see Dragon
- Translation, 101n, 247n, 421n-422n
- Tree, 160, 201, 203, 233; Tree, From the, Narrative Complex, 159-160; also see Transformation, Magic tree, Snake
- Tret'yak, Tretjak, 59, 64
- Tretej, 64
- Trickster, 124, 233, 238, 258, 157n; Trickster-Raven-Coyote, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n
- Trita, 64
- Tritangtu, 376, 386, 394, 397-398, 401-402, 397n
- Tritonis, see Lacus Tritonis, Tropic of Capricorn, 229
- Troy, Trojan(s), 193, 359, 464, 359-370, 421-422, 363n, 368n
- Truth of Myth, 81, 340, 424, 343n
- Ts'etsaut, 233
- Tsimshian, 179, 257
- Tsonga of South East Africa, 180, 187
- Tsukuyomi, Japanese moon god, 256
- Tuamotu, 233
- Tuatha Dé Danann, 188
- Tucuna, 233
- Tujuh, 386, 394
- Tumba, 191
- Tunisia, 165n, 171n
- Tupinamba, 232-233
- Turkey, Turkish, Turk(s), 35, 178, 183, 196, 199
- Turkish-Mongolian, linguistic cluster, 196
- Turkmenistan, 86
- Turtle, see Tortoise
- Tutsi, 148
- Twins, 160-161; also see Duality, and next entry
- Two Children, 161; also see Duality, Twins
- Two-Persons, see Kimbiji, Angolan mythical figure, 191
- Tyche, 181
- Typhon, 416
- Tyr, 98
- Tyre, 181
- Tyrrhenian, 178
- Tzigane, 187
- Udayin, 69
- Uganda, 237
- Ugaritic, 85
- UK, see United Kingdom
- Ukemochi, Japanese Food Goddess, 256
- Ukrainia(n), 63
- Unas, 189; cf. Cannibal Hymn
- Underworld, 64, 114, 118, 257, 19n; cf. People from the Underworld, lower world, also see River, *Höllenhund*, Dog, Cerberus
- Unilateral Being, 192; also see Astronomy
- United Kingdom, 18, 427-428, 267n, 290n, 315n, 357n
- United States of America, 5, 17-18, 198, 253, 255, 286, 427-428, 20n, 59n, 91n, 225n, 279n; North Western –, 198
- Unity Party of Nigeria, 135
- Universe, 59-60, 80, 378, 399, 396n
- Université Marc Bloch, 428, 59n
- University of Aberdeen, 428, 315n
- University of Edinburgh, 267n
- University of Ghent, 409n, 428
- University of Montreal, 290
- University of Oxford, 427
- University of Pennsylvania, 290

- University of Sussex, 303n  
 Upananda, 70  
 UPN, see Unity Party of Nigeria  
 Upper Egyptian mythical continuities, or their absense, in Lower Egypt, 178  
 Ural Mountains, 114  
 Uralic, 99, 166, 179, 186, 191, 199; and Germanic, 166; Uralic traces in Old Egyptian, 199; also see Finno-Ugric  
 Uranus, 193, 198  
 USA, see United States of America  
 Usatsu-biko, 262  
 Usatsu-bime, 262  
 Utanapishtim, 234; cf. Noah, Ziusudra, Atraḥasis  
 Uttu, 186; cf. Spider
- Vaeinaemoeinen, 191  
 Vagina Dentata, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n  
 Vahišta, 370n  
 Vaiiu, 81  
 Vala, 60  
 Vald, 102  
 Váli, 96-97  
 ValkaR, 93  
 Valki's, 93  
 Vamoð, 92, 95, 101-102  
 van den Heuvel Reinders, Karel Jan, 20n  
 Vara, 77-79, 84  
*Varieties of Religious Experience*, 289; cf. James, W.  
 Varin(n), 91-92, 94-95, 98, 101-103  
 Varu, 100-101  
 Varuṇa, 80, 100-101, 179, 361; associated with wrapping, 101n; cf. Guardian  
 Vasus, 364; cf. Maruts  
 Veda(s), Vedic, 17, 59-61, 63-66, 70, 72, 79-80, 88, 174, 234, 235n, 282n, 345n; and Avestan, 76; and Buddhist, 65-66; and Greek, 63; – India, 60; – Trita, 64; and Old Iranian, 64; – Yama, 79; .also see Middle Vedic  
 Velu Mate ‘Mother of Spirits / of the Dead’ (Lettish), 67; cf. Wise Woman  
 Venus, 193; cf. Aphrodite  
 Vessel, also see Flood myths – Witzel model
- Victoria River Downs, Australia, 31  
*Vīdēvdāt*, 75-78, 80-82, 85  
 Viennese Circle, 339  
 Vietnam, 117  
 Vikings, 196  
 Vilin(n), 93, 96-98, 101-103  
 Vinaya, 69-71  
 Viracocha, 197, 200  
 Virgin, 161; Cosmogonic Virgin Mother and Only Child / Lover-son, 159-160, 192; Virgin Mother of the Waters, 191n; Virgin Mother Goddess, 253, 261, 263  
 Virginia, 184  
 Visaya, 109, 116  
 Vishnu, 189  
 Viuua, 76, 78-79  
 Vívasvat, 76-77, 79; and Yima, 76  
 Voice-Hera, 366  
 Volcano, see Earth-Dragon  
 Volga, 114  
 Vomiting, 232  
 Vrind-, Vrindar-vé, 97  
 Vṛtra, 167, 192  
 Vulcan, Isles of, 245; further see Hephaestus  
*Vulgatē*, primal Latin Bible translation, 358n
- Wa, Asian ethnic group, 109, 116, 193, 165n  
*Wād*, see Green  
 Wadoe, 183  
 Wahemba, 183  
 Wako University, 428, 253n  
 Walapai, 235n  
 Walker of the Height, Mwenda-Njangula, Nkoya unilateral mythical character, 198  
 Walumbwe, 183  
 Wanara, 379, 381  
 Wandibba, 153n  
 Wanka, 109, 116  
 War, 280, 306, 368-369  
 Warangs, 199  
 Warao, 109, 115-117  
 Wasegue, 183  
 Wassenaar, the Netherlands, 172n  
 Water Bag, also see Flood myths – Witzel model  
 Water(s), 81, 122-123, 161-162, 178, 181, 186, 191-194, 199-200, 229, 165n, 191n, 195n; and the Land, 200; Primal – , 178, 165n;
- Waters Below, Aside and Above, 132, 178, 191; also see Monster, Waters give way, Transformation, Sky god, Aquatic Beings  
 Waters give way, aspect of the Emergence of First People mytheme, 123  
 Wawakan Sajarah Galuh, 379, 381  
 Wawemba, 183; cf. Bemba  
 Waxing and Waning of the Moon, one of J. Frazer’s basic mythemes on the Origin of Death, 30n; cf. Moon  
 Wb, *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*, 247-248, 246n, 250n; cf. Erman, A., & Grapow, H.  
*Webster’s New World Dictionary*, 344n  
 Wednesdays and Fridays, fast days among the Ethiopian Dorzé people, 412  
 Wei Zhi, 262  
 Welsh, 189  
 Wernicke’s area, 299  
 West Asia, see Asia, West  
 West Caroline Is, 233  
 West Scandinavian, 96  
 West Semitic, 187, 247  
 Westerly islands, Ancient Greek mythical concept, 343n  
 Western, the West, see North Atlantic, Europe, North American  
 Westerners, 418n; cf. Mbwela  
 Westra, Maaike, 19n  
 What is in Heaven, Narrative Complex, 159-160  
 White God, Additional Narrative Complex, 157n-158n; cf. Leukothea  
 White Mountain Apache, 233  
 Wicca, 189  
 Wife, see The False – , Sekhemet, Aphrodite  
 Williams’ syndrome, 308n  
 Wind, 168; also see Dragon, Spirits, evil demon, Royal Person Wind, Lipepo  
 Wingbolu, 128, 134  
*Wirklichkeitsabsolutismus*, German, absolutism of reality (Blumenberg), 409, 414  
 Wisdom, 132, 404  
 ‘Wise Woman’ (Hittite ), 67  
 Wishosk, 233  
 With-One Hair, epithet of one

- Nkoya king Kahare, 199
- Witoto, 109, 116
- Woman as dragon-slayer,  
Aarne-Thompson no.  
B11.11.7, 167-169
- Woman, 67-68, 167, 186, 258;  
*cf.* Wise Woman
- Women of Trachis*, 419-420; *cf.*  
Sophocles
- Wonari-gami in Okinawa, 262-  
263
- Wongar, 32-33
- Wood, 192
- World Buffalo, 200
- World Egg, 160; also see  
Lightning Bird
- World Parents, Izanagi and  
Izanami (Japan), *q.v.*, 253,  
261, 263
- World War 280; II, 306
- World-fire, 234
- World-Wide Web, 290n; *cf.*  
Internet
- Wounds, also see Flood myths  
– Witzel model
- WPS, *Wortschatz der*  
*Pharaonen in Sachgruppen*,  
247n; *cf.* Hannig, R., &  
Vomberg, P.
- Wulfstan, 72
- Wunschding. magic cup, Grail,  
Aarne-Thompson no.  
D1472, 1472.1.9-19, 167-  
169
- Xanthus, 359n
- Xi, 181, 234, 165n
- Yaav, see Mwaat Yaav
- Yabuti, 109, 116-117
- Yaga, 67
- Yama, 75-77, 79-80, 178, 271,  
274; and Púruṣa, 82; *cf.*  
Death
- Yamana, 236, 240
- Yamatai, 253, 262
- Yamvo, see Mwaat Yaav
- Yanluo, 178
- Yaruro, 109, 116
- Yašt, 76, 78-79
- Yayoi, 261
- yì jīng*, *I Ching*, 375-376, 402,  
404-405, 171n
- Yima, 75-79, 82, 84; and Gaiia  
Marətān, 79; and Viṣṇu, 77;  
in the Avesta, 79
- Yimkard, 77
- Yiya, 136
- Ymir, 194
- Yolngu, 32
- Yomi, 199
- Yoruba(-land), 127-129, 131-  
133, 137-141, 178, 183, 186
- Yoseph Iskandar, 376n
- Yougo, 49-50, 52
- Yueh-chi, 196
- Yugo, 51
- Yugua, 235n
- Yu-Lan, 383n, 403n
- Yunca, 233
- Yurac/kare, 109, 116, 232-233
- Zaire, see Congo
- Zambezi, River, 168-170, 172-  
173, 181-182, 190, 188n; *cf.*  
Congo-Zambezi watershed
- Zambia Archives, 188n
- Zambia(n), 20, 143-144, 147-  
148, 167, 169-173, 176,  
180-183, 185, 190-191, 202-  
203; Western Zambia, 170-  
172, 176, 180-182, 191,  
202-203, 182n; Central  
Zambia, 183; Central West-  
ern Zambia, 170; Central  
and Southern Zambia, 169;  
Bemba, 182n, 188n; and  
Angola, 170
- Zanati, see Muḥammad al-  
Zanati
- Zaparoans, 235n
- Zealand, location in Rök Stone  
context, 93
- Zend-Avesta, 115
- Zervan, 80-81
- Zeus, 177, 181, 198, 359, 364-  
366, 369-371, 409-410, 415-  
416, 421-422; of Phidias,  
410, 195n, 351n; also *cf.*  
Jupiter
- Zhi, 262
- Zhu, 156
- Zia, 186
- Zimba, period in Zambezian  
history, South Central Af-  
rica, 173
- Zimbabwe(an(s)), 179-180,  
183, 193; And Northern Ni-  
geria, 179
- Zipporah, 187
- Ziusudra, 234n
- Zmey Gorynych, 192
- Zoro, 109, 116
- Zoroastrianism, 19, 75-76, 79-  
88, 19n
- Zuñi, 233, 318